

P500xA Streamline Series USB Vector Network Analyzer

2/4-port Up to 53 GHz. 2/4/6-port Up to 20 GHz

Compact Form. Zero Compromise

P5000A/P5020A	9 kHz to 4.5 GHz
P5001A/P5021A	9 kHz to 6.5 GHz
P5002A/P5022A	9 kHz to 9 GHz
P5003A/P5023A	9 kHz to 14 GHz
P5004A/P5024A	9 kHz to 20 GHz
P5005A/P5025A	100 kHz to 26.5 GHz
P5006A/P5026A	100 kHz to 32 GHz
P5007A/P5027A	100 kHz to 44 GHz
P5008A/P5028A	100 kHz to 53 GHz



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Keysight P500xA and P502xA Streamline Series USB VNA

The freedom of portable network analysis doesn't have to mean a compromise in performance. The P50xxA Series brings high-end performance and flexibility to the portable Keysight Streamline Series. Gain confidence in your measurements with best-in-class performance offering fast, reliable, and repeatable results. Explore the complete characterization of your devices with a rich portfolio of software applications that transform the compact network analyzer into a complete RF measurement solution.

The P50xxA Series, a member of Keysight's Streamline Series offers the performance required for testing passive components, amplifiers, mixers or frequency converters. The vector network analyzer (VNA) provides best-in-class key specifications such as dynamic range, measurement speed, trace noise and temperature stability. Choose from 2- or 4-port models up to 53 GHz, or 2-, 4- or 6-port models up to 20 GHz. The VNA is packaged in a compact chassis and controlled by an external computer with powerful data processing capabilities and functionalities.



The P50xxA utilizes the same measurement science as other Keysight VNAs such as the PNA, ENA and PXI VNA. A common software platform makes it easy to choose the right level of performance to match budget and measurement needs. This commonality guarantees measurement consistency, repeatability, and a common remote-programming interface across multiple instruments in R&D and manufacturing.

Definitions

Specifications (spec)¹

Warranted performance. Specifications include guardbands to account for the expected statistical performance distribution, measurement uncertainties, and changes in performance due to environmental conditions. All specifications and characteristics apply over a $25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ range (unless otherwise stated).

The following conditions must be met:

- Instrument has been turned on for 60 minutes with VNA application running.
- Instrument is within its calibration cycle.
- Instrument remains at a stable surrounding environment temperature (between $-10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $55\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$) for 60 minutes prior to turn-on.

Characteristics (char.)

A performance parameter that the product is expected to meet before it leaves the factory, but that is not verified in the field and is not covered by the product warranty. A characteristic includes the same guardbands as a specification.

Typical (typ.)

Expected performance of an average unit at a stable temperature between $25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 60 minutes prior to turn-on and during operation; does not include guardbands. It is not covered by the product warranty. The instrument must be within its calibration cycle.

Nominal (nom.)

A general, descriptive term or design parameter. It is not tested, and not covered by the product warranty.

Supplemental Information

A performance parameter that is tested on sampled product during design validation. It does not include guardbands and is not covered by the product warranty.

Calibration

The process of measuring known standards to characterize an instrument's systematic (repeatable) errors.

Corrected (residual)

Indicates performance after error correction (calibration). It is determined by the quality of calibration standards and how well "known" they are, plus system repeatability, stability, and noise.

Uncorrected (raw)

Indicates instrument performance without error correction. The uncorrected performance affects the stability of a calibration.

1. For all tables in this data sheet, the specified performance at the exact frequency of a break is the better value of the two specifications at that frequency.

Dynamic Range

The specifications in this section apply to measurements made with the Keysight P500xA and P502xA Series USB vector network analyzer under the following conditions:

- No averaging applied to data

Table 1. System Dynamic Range at Test Port (dB)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	101	111
100 kHz to 300 kHz	117	126
300 kHz to 1 MHz	125	136
1 MHz to 10 MHz	130	141
10 MHz to 50 MHz ²	137	147
50 MHz to 3 GHz	140	150
3 GHz to 5 GHz	140	149
5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	140	148
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	136	146
9 GHz to 14 GHz	133	142
14 GHz to 16 GHz	130	140
16 GHz to 20 GHz	126	137

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	95	106
300 kHz to 500 kHz	104	120
500 kHz to 1 MHz	117	130
1 MHz to 10 MHz	125	138
10 MHz to 50 MHz ²	137	147
50 MHz to 6.5 GHz	140	150
6.5 GHz to 8 GHz	138	150
8 GHz to 9 GHz	138	147
9 GHz to 16 GHz	137	147
16 GHz to 17 GHz	137	143
17 GHz to 20 GHz	132	143
20 GHz to 24 GHz	130	143
24 GHz to 25 GHz	130	141
25 GHz to 26 GHz	127	141
26 GHz to 30 GHz	127	137
30 GHz to 35 GHz	122	137
35 GHz to 40 GHz	122	134
40 GHz to 45 GHz	122	132
45 GHz to 50 GHz	100	115
50 GHz to 53 GHz	72	101

1. System dynamic range = source maximum output power minus receiver noise floor at 10 Hz IF bandwidth. Does not include crosstalk effects.
2. It may typically be degraded at 25 MHz.

Corrected System Performance

This section provides specifications for the corrected performance of the P500xA USB VNA using either of the 85032F, 85052D, 85058D Mechanical Calibration Kit or the N4691D, N4694D Electronic Calibration (ECal) Module. To determine transmission and reflection uncertainty curves with other calibration kits, please download Uncertainty Calculator from http://www.keysight.com/find/na_calculator to generate the curves for your specific calibration kit.

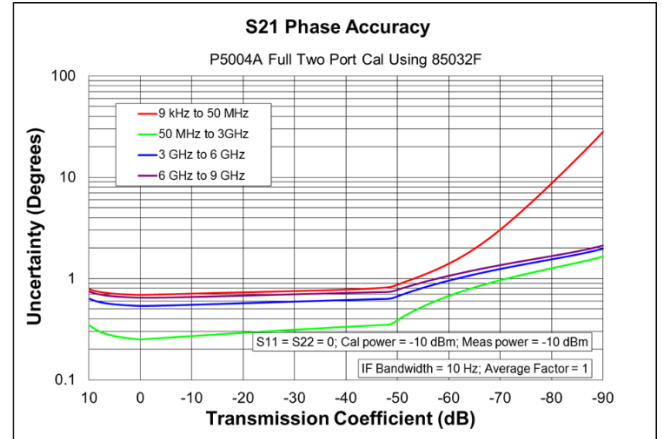
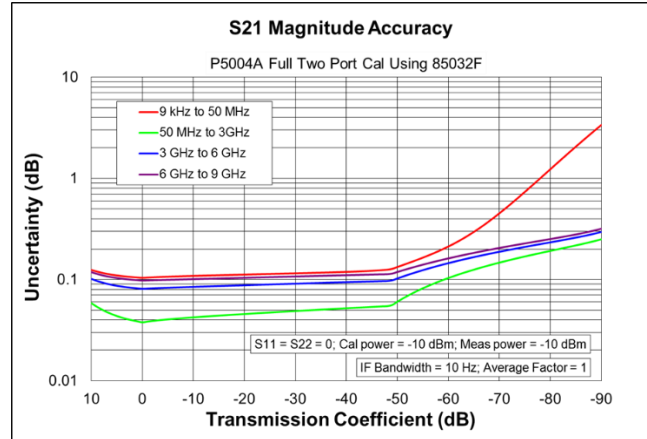
Measured with 10 Hz IF bandwidth, no averaging applied to data, environmental temperature = 23 °C (± 3 °C) with < 1 °C deviation from calibration temperature.

Table 2. P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A with 85032F Standard Mechanical Calibration Kit

Corrected error terms (dB) – Specifications

Description	9 kHz to 50 MHz	50 MHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz	6 GHz to 9 GHz
Directivity	49	46	40	38
Source match	41	40	36	35
Load match	47	46	40	38
Reflection tracking	± 0.011	± 0.021	± 0.032	± 0.054
Transmission tracking	± 0.082	± 0.021	± 0.063	± 0.074

Transmission Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)



Reflection Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)

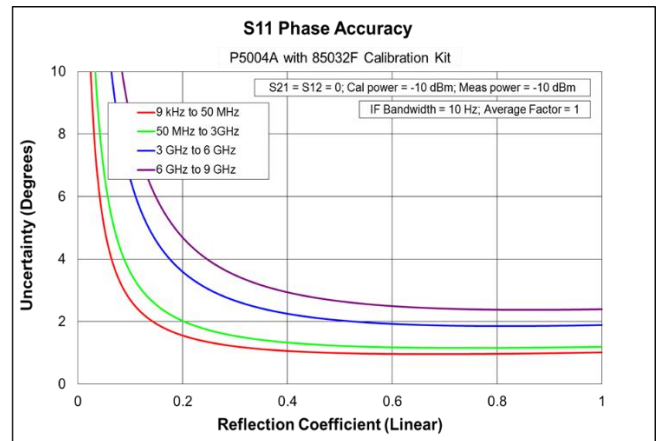
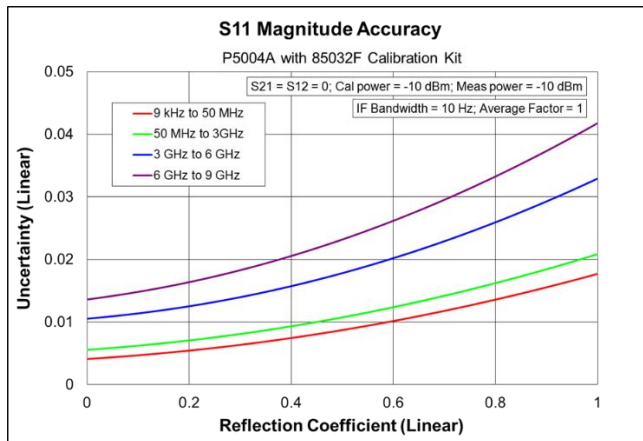
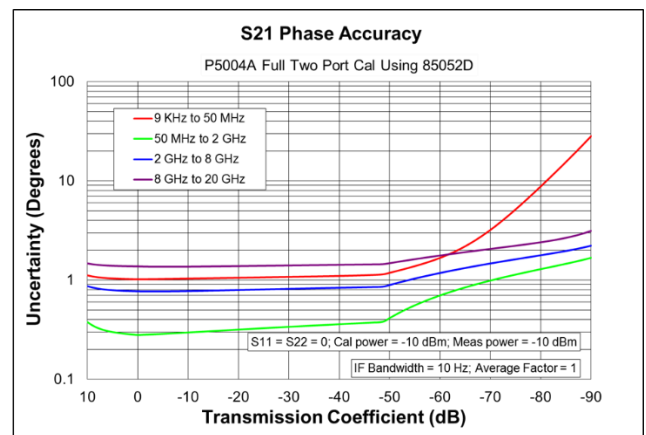
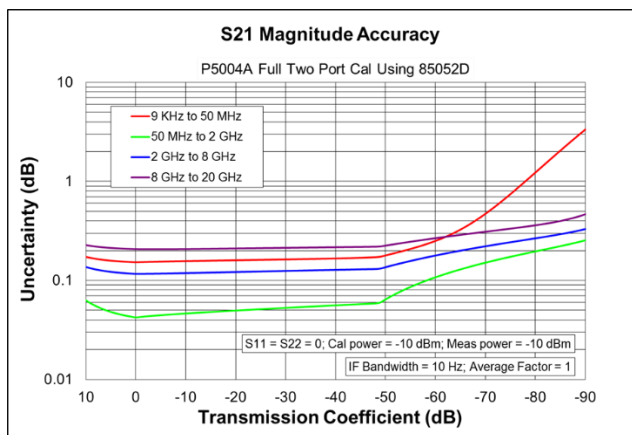


Table 3. P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A with 85052D Economy Mechanical Calibration Kit

Corrected error terms (dB) – Specifications

Description	9 kHz to 50 MHz	50 MHz to 2 GHz	2 GHz to 8 GHz	8 GHz to 20 GHz
Directivity	42	42	38	36
Source match	37	37	31	28
Load match	42	42	38	36
Reflection tracking	± 0.003	± 0.003	± 0.004	± 0.008
Transmission tracking	± 0.136	± 0.03	± 0.1	± 0.185

Transmission Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)



Reflection Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)

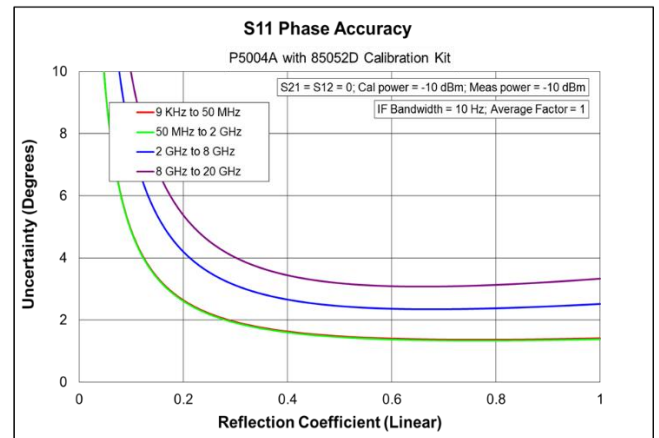
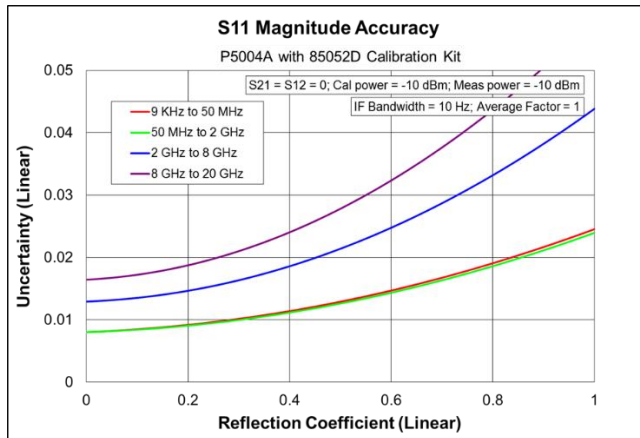
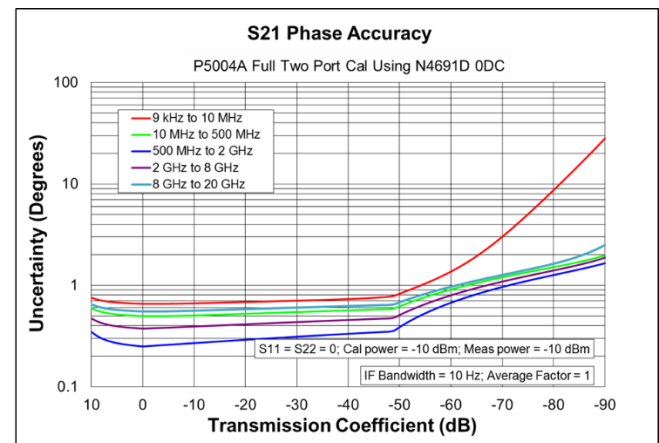
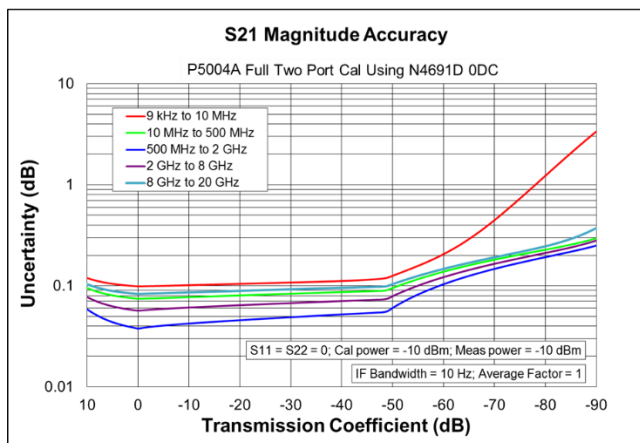


Table 4. P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A with N4691D Electronic Calibration (ECal) Module

Corrected Error Terms (dB) – Specifications

Description	9 kHz to 10 MHz	10 MHz to 500 MHz	500 MHz to 2 GHz	2 GHz to 8 GHz	8 GHz to 20 GHz
Directivity	46	46	47	46	43
Source match	41	41	47	45	42
Load match	38	40	46	44	40
Reflection tracking	± 0.05	± 0.05	± 0.02	± 0.03	± 0.04
Transmission tracking	± 0.081	± 0.056	± 0.026	± 0.042	± 0.064

Transmission Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)



Reflection Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)

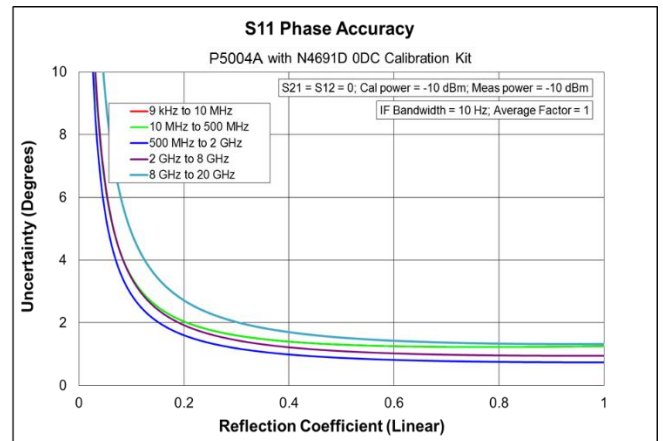
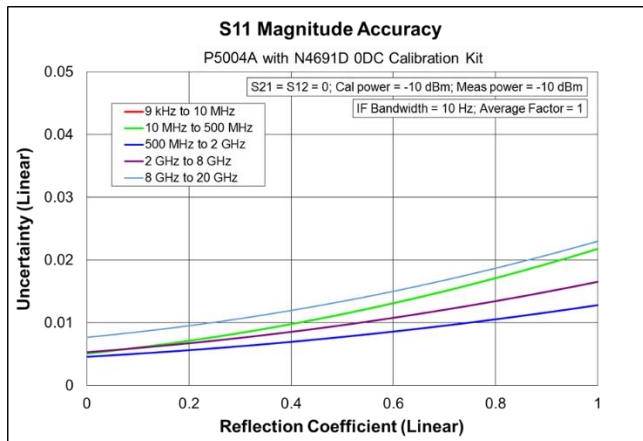
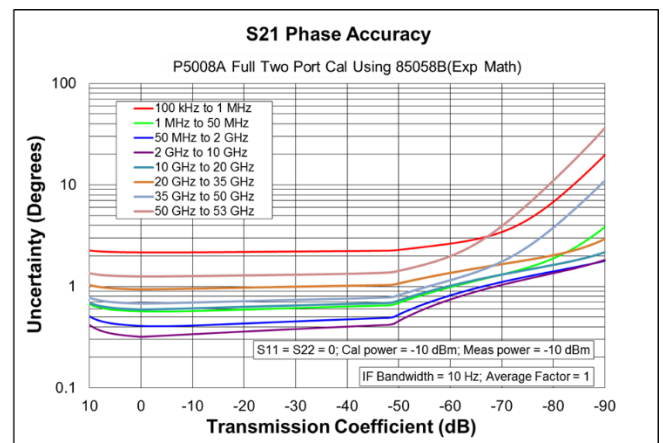
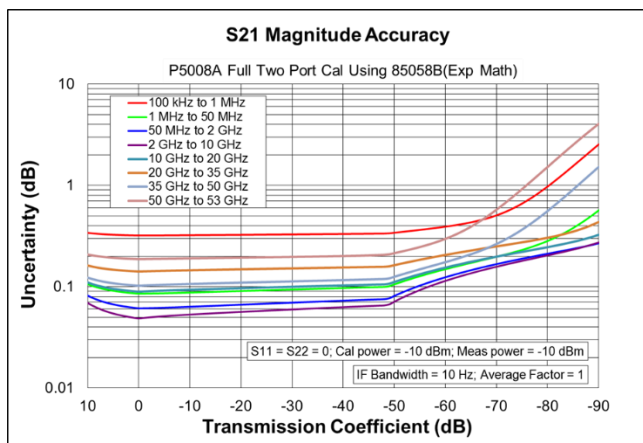


Table 5. P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A with 85058B Standard Mechanical Calibration Kit

Corrected Error Terms (dB) – Specifications

Description	100 kHz to 1 MHz	1 MHz to 50 MHz	50 MHz to 2 GHz	2 GHz to 10 GHz	10 GHz to 20 GHz	20 GHz to 35 GHz	35 GHz to 50 GHz	50 GHz to 53 GHz
Directivity	35	35	35	41	38	37	37	34
Source match	34	34	34	44	40	41	42	40
Load match	34	35	35	41	37	36	36	33
Reflection tracking	± 0.019	± 0.019	± 0.019	± 0.01	± 0.033	± 0.033	± 0.02	± 0.03
Transmission tracking	± 0.302	± 0.065	± 0.046	± 0.033	± 0.073	± 0.122	± 0.079	± 0.154

Transmission Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)



Reflection Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)

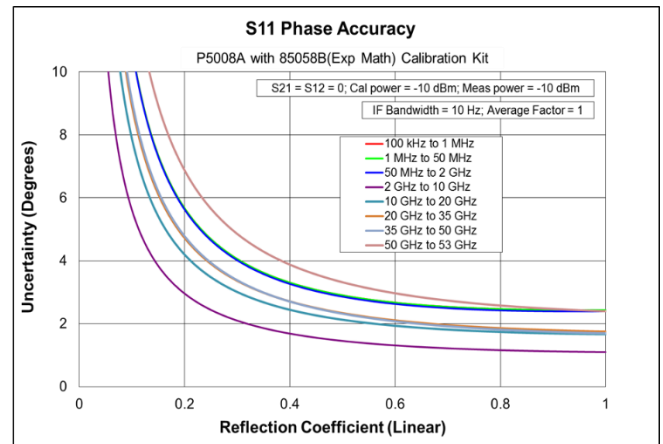
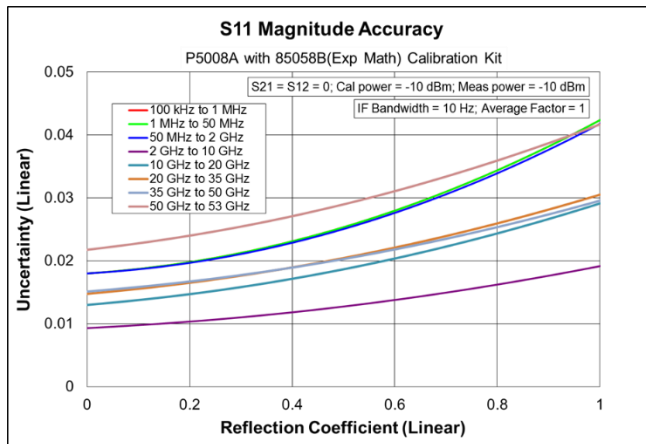
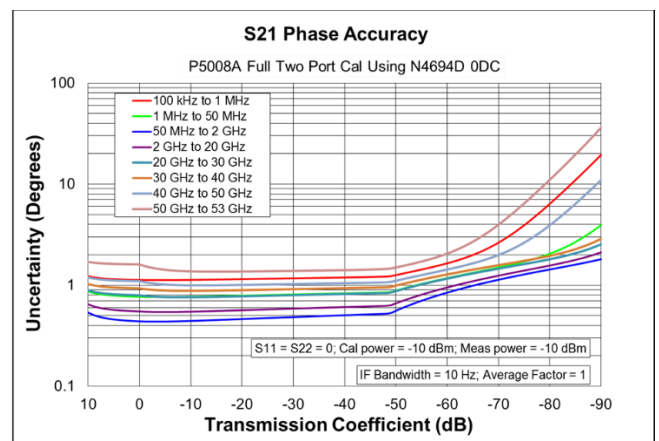
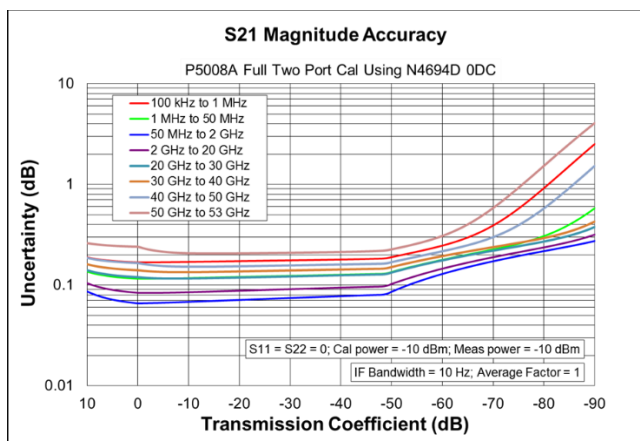


Table 6. P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A with N4694D Electronic Calibration (ECal) Module

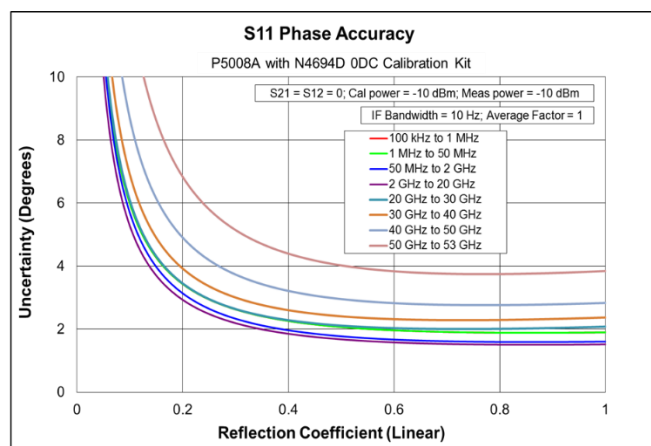
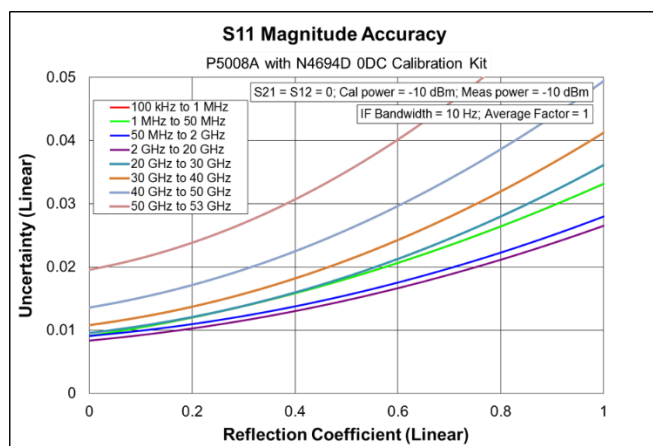
Corrected Error Terms (dB) – Specifications

Description	100 kHz to 1 MHz	1 MHz to 50 MHz	50 MHz to 2 GHz	2 GHz to 20 GHz	20 GHz to 30 GHz	30 GHz to 40 GHz	40 GHz to 50 GHz	50 GHz to 53 GHz
Directivity	41	41	41	42	41	40	38	35
Source match	38	38	38	39	35	34	33	30
Load match	34	37	38	38	34	32	32	29
Reflection tracking	± 0.08	± 0.08	± 0.04	± 0.04	± 0.05	± 0.06	± 0.08	± 0.08
Transmission tracking	± 0.148	± 0.095	± 0.051	± 0.065	± 0.093	± 0.108	± 0.123	± 0.166

Transmission Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)



Reflection Uncertainty (magnitude and phase)



Uncorrected System Performance

Table 7. Uncorrected Error Terms (dB) – Specification¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Directivity	Source match	Load match	Transmission tracking	Reflection tracking	Crosstalk
300 kHz to 10 MHz	20	20	15	-	-	-
10 MHz to 1.5 GHz	25	25	17	-	-	-
1.5 GHz to 3 GHz	25	25	16	-	-	-
3 GHz to 6 GHz	25	25	11	-	-	-
6 GHz to 10 GHz	20	20	11	-	-	-
10 GHz to 16 GHz	15	15	11	-	-	-
16 GHz to 20 GHz	15	15	8	-	-	-

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Directivity	Source match	Load match	Transmission tracking	Reflection tracking	Crosstalk
300 kHz to 1 MHz	20	20	1	-	-	-
1 MHz to 3 MHz	20	20	14	-	-	-
3 MHz to 10 MHz	20	20	17	-	-	-
10 MHz to 4 GHz	25	25	17	-	-	-
4 GHz to 6 GHz	25	25	12	-	-	-
6 GHz to 10 GHz	20	20	12	-	-	-
10 GHz to 20 GHz	15	15	9	-	-	-
20 GHz to 27 GHz	15	15	8	-	-	-
27 GHz to 40 GHz	15	15	5	-	-	-
40 GHz to 50 GHz	15	15	8	-	-	-
50 GHz to 53 GHz	10	10	5	-	-	-

1. The specifications apply to following conditions: Factory correction is turned on. Cable loss not included in transmission tracking.

Table 8. Uncorrected Error Terms (dB) – Typical

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Directivity	Source match	Load match	Transmission tracking	Reflection tracking	Crosstalk
9 kHz to 30 kHz	40	40	5	± 0.5	± 0.5	-110
30 kHz to 100 kHz	40	40	10	± 0.5	± 0.5	-110
100 kHz to 300 kHz	40	40	18	± 0.2	± 0.2	-120
300 kHz to 3 MHz	40	40	23	± 0.2	± 0.2	-120
3 MHz to 10 MHz	40	40	23	± 0.2	± 0.2	-139
10 MHz to 50 MHz	40	40	23	± 0.2	± 0.2	-147 ¹
50 MHz to 1.5 GHz	40	40	23	± 0.2	± 0.2	-150
1.5 GHz to 3 GHz	40	40	20	± 0.2	± 0.2	-150
3 GHz to 4.5 GHz	40	40	15	± 0.2	± 0.2	-149
4.5 GHz to 6 GHz	40	40	15	± 0.2	± 0.2	-147
6 GHz to 9 GHz	35	35	15	± 0.3	± 0.3	-146
9 GHz to 10 GHz	35	35	15	± 0.3	± 0.3	-142
10 GHz to 13 GHz	35	35	15	± 0.5	± 0.5	-142
13 GHz to 16 GHz	35	35	15	± 0.5	± 0.5	-140
16 GHz to 20 GHz	35	35	12	± 0.5	± 0.5	-137

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Directivity	Source match	Load match	Transmission tracking	Reflection tracking	Crosstalk
100 kHz to 300 kHz	40	40	2	± 0.5	± 0.5	-106
300 kHz to 500 kHz	40	40	2	± 0.5	± 0.5	-120
500 kHz to 1 MHz	40	40	2	± 0.5	± 0.5	-130
1 MHz to 3 MHz	40	40	16	± 0.5	± 0.5	-130
3 MHz to 10 MHz	40	40	20	± 0.5	± 0.5	-138
10 MHz to 50 MHz	40	40	20	± 0.2	± 0.2	-147 ¹
50 MHz to 4 GHz	40	40	20	± 0.2	± 0.2	-150
4 GHz to 6 GHz	40	40	15	± 0.2	± 0.2	-150
6 GHz to 8 GHz	35	35	15	± 0.2	± 0.2	-150
8 GHz to 10 GHz	35	35	15	± 0.2	± 0.2	-147
10 GHz to 16 GHz	35	35	11	± 0.3	± 0.3	-147
16 GHz to 20 GHz	35	35	11	± 0.3	± 0.3	-143
20 GHz to 24 GHz	25	25	10	± 0.3	± 0.3	-143
24 GHz to 26 GHz	25	25	10	± 0.3	± 0.3	-141
26 GHz to 27 GHz	25	25	10	± 0.3	± 0.3	-137
27 GHz to 35 GHz	25	25	7	± 0.3	± 0.3	-137
35 GHz to 40 GHz	25	25	7	± 0.3	± 0.3	-134
40 GHz to 45 GHz	20	20	11	± 0.5	± 0.5	-132
45 GHz to 50 GHz	20	20	11	± 0.5	± 0.5	-115
50 GHz to 53 GHz	15	15	8	± 1	± 1	-101

1. It may typically be degraded at 25 MHz.

Test Port Output¹

Table 9. Frequency Resolution, Accuracy, Stability

All models

Description	Specification	Typical
Frequency resolution	1 Hz	-
Frequency accuracy	± 7 ppm (25 ± 5 °C)	-
Frequency stability	-	± 7 ppm ²
	-	± 3 ppm/year maximum ³

1. The specifications do not apply to parallel measurements of multiple devices under test (DUT).
2. 0 to 50 °C. Assumes no variation in time.
3. Assumes no variation in temperature.

Table 10. Maximum Output Port Power (dBm)

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	0	+2
100 kHz to 10 MHz	+5	+7
10 MHz to 4.5 GHz	+10	+13
4.5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	+10	+12
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	+9	+12
9 GHz to 16 GHz	+7	+10
16 GHz to 20 GHz	+4	+7

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-2	+1
300 kHz to 1 MHz	+7	+10
1 MHz to 17 GHz	+10	+13
17 GHz to 20 GHz	+7	+11
20 GHz to 24 GHz	+5	+11
24 GHz to 30 GHz	+5	+8
30 GHz to 38 GHz	+2	+8
38 GHz to 45 GHz	+2	+5
45 GHz to 50 GHz	-5	0
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-23	-12

Table 11. Power Sweep Range (dBm)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	-	-60 to +2
100 kHz to 10 MHz	-	-60 to +7
10 MHz to 4.5 GHz	-	-60 to +13
4.5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-	-60 to +12
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-	-60 to +12
9 GHz to 16 GHz	-	-60 to +10
16 GHz to 20 GHz	-	-60 to +7

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-	-60 to +1
300 kHz to 1 MHz	-	-60 to +10
1 MHz to 17 GHz	-	-60 to +13
17 GHz to 20 GHz	-	-60 to +11
20 GHz to 24 GHz	-	-50 to +11
24 GHz to 38 GHz	-	-50 to +8
38 GHz to 45 GHz	-	-50 to +5
45 GHz to 50 GHz	-	-50 to 0
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-	-50 to -12

1. When set to source power below -50 dBm, spurious related to LO signal may be observed.

Table 12. Power Level Accuracy (dB)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	± 4.0	± 1.0
100 kHz to 15 GHz	± 1.5	± 0.2
15 GHz to 20 GHz	± 2.0	± 0.3

1. At nominal power of 0 dBm, stepped sweep mode.

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 10 MHz	± 3.0	± 0.5
10 MHz to 15 GHz	± 1.5	± 0.2
15 GHz to 30 GHz	± 2.0	± 0.2
30 GHz to 40 GHz	± 2.5	± 0.3
40 GHz to 50 GHz	± 2.5	± 0.5
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-	± 1.0

1. At nominal power of -15 dBm, stepped sweep mode.

Table 13. Power Level Linearity (dB)P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A¹

Description	Specification ²	Typical ^{3,4}
9 kHz to 10 GHz	± 0.75	± 1.0
10 GHz to 20 GHz	± 1.0	± 1.0

1. Level linearity given is relative to 0 dBm.
2. Stepped sweep mode. $-20 \text{ dBm} \leq P \leq$ maximum specified power.
3. Stepped sweep mode. $-60 \text{ dBm} \leq P < -20 \text{ dBm}$.
4. Swept sweep mode. $-60 \text{ dBm} \leq P \leq$ maximum specified power.

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A¹

Description	Specification ²	Typical
100 kHz to 10 GHz	± 0.75	± 1.0 ^{3,5}
10 GHz to 20 GHz	± 1.0	± 1.0 ^{3,5}
20 GHz to 50 GHz	± 2.0	± 1.0 ^{4,6}

1. Level linearity given is relative to -15 dBm.
2. Stepped sweep mode. $-20 \text{ dBm} \leq P \leq$ maximum specified power.
3. Swept sweep mode. $-60 \text{ dBm} \leq P \leq$ maximum specified power.
4. Swept sweep mode. $-65 \text{ dBm} \leq P \leq$ maximum specified power.
5. Stepped sweep mode. $-60 \text{ dBm} \leq P < -20 \text{ dBm}$.
6. Stepped sweep mode. $-50 \text{ dBm} \leq P < -20 \text{ dBm}$.

Table 14. 2nd and 3rd Harmonics at 0 dBm (dBc)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification	Typical
30 kHz to 10 MHz	-	-20
10 MHz to 20 GHz	-	-25

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification	Typical
300 kHz to 1 MHz	-	-20
1 MHz to 20 GHz	-	-25
20 GHz to 25 GHz	-	-17
25 GHz to 40 GHz	-	-20
40 GHz to 47 GHz	-	-15
47 GHz to 53 GHz	-	-17

1. Listed frequency is harmonic frequency; tested at power of 0 dBm.

Table 15. Sub-harmonic at Nominal Power (dBc)P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A¹

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 10 MHz	-	-50
10 MHz to 20 GHz	-	-35

1. Listed frequency is fundamental frequency; tested at power of 0 dBm.

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A²

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 10 GHz	-	-50
10 GHz to 20 GHz	-	-35
20 GHz to 40 GHz	-	-30
40 GHz to 47 GHz	-	-20
47 GHz to 50 GHz	-	-10
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-	-2

2. Listed frequency if fundamental frequency; tested at power of -15 dBm.

Table 16. Non-harmonic Spurs at Nominal Power (dBc)P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A¹

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 10 MHz	-	-50
10 MHz to 20 GHz	-	-45

1. Listed frequency is fundamental frequency. Includes spurious related to LO signal and frac-N.

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A²

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 10 GHz	-	-50
10 GHz to 20 GHz	-	-45
20 GHz to 53 GHz	-	-35

2. Listed frequency is fundamental frequency. Includes spurious related to LO signal and frac-N.

Table 17. Nominal Power (Preset Power Level)

Description	Specification
P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A	0 dBm
P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A	-15 dBm

Table 18. Power Resolution, Maximum/minimum Settable Power

All models

Description	Specification	Typical
Settable resolution	-	0.01 dB
Maximum settable power	-	+20 dBm
Minimum settable power	-	-100 dBm

Test Port Input

Table 19. Test Port Noise Floor (dBm)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	-101	-109
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-112	-119
300 kHz to 1 MHz	-120	-127
1 MHz to 10 MHz	-125	-132
10 MHz to 50 MHz ²	-127	-134
50 MHz to 3 GHz	-130	-137
3 GHz to 4.5 GHz	-130	-136
4.5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-130	-135
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-127	-134
9 GHz to 14 GHz	-126	-132
14 GHz to 16 GHz	-123	-130
16 GHz to 20 GHz	-122	-130

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-97	-105
300 kHz to 500 kHz	-97	-110
500 kHz to 1 MHz	-110	-120
1 MHz to 10 MHz	-115	-124
10 MHz to 50 MHz ²	-127	-133
50 MHz to 200 MHz	-130	-133
200 MHz to 3 GHz	-130	-137
3 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-130	-135
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-128	-134
9 GHz to 17 GHz	-127	-133
17 GHz to 25 GHz	-125	-131
25 GHz to 30 GHz	-122	-129
30 GHz to 45 GHz	-120	-127
45 GHz to 50 GHz	-105	-115
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-95	-113

1. Noise floor in a 10 Hz IF Bandwidth. Measured with 1 kHz IF bandwidth for 9 kHz to < 100 kHz, and 30 kHz IF bandwidth for 100 kHz to 53 GHz. Test port terminated.
2. It may typically be degraded at 25 MHz.

Table 20. Receiver Compression at Test Port Power

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Test Port Power (dBm)	Specification		Typical	
		Magnitude (dB)	Phase (°)	Magnitude (dB)	Phase (°)
9 kHz to 100 kHz	0	0.5	5	0.10	1.5
100 kHz to 10 MHz	+5	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
10 MHz to 6.5 GHz	+10	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	+9	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
9 GHz to 16 GHz	+7	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
16 GHz to 20 GHz	+4	0.2	5	0.05	1.0

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Test Port Power (dBm)	Specification		Typical	
		Magnitude (dB)	Phase (°)	Magnitude (dB)	Phase (°)
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-2	0.2	5	0.10	1.0
300 kHz to 1 MHz	+7	0.2	5	0.10	1.0
1 MHz to 17 GHz	+10	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
17 GHz to 20 GHz	+7	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
20 GHz to 30 GHz	+5	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
30 GHz to 45 GHz	+2	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
45 GHz to 50 GHz	-5	0.2	5	0.05	1.0
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-23	0.2	5	0.05	1.0

Table 21. Trace Noise Magnitude (dB rms)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 30 kHz	0.005	0.0025
30 kHz to 100 kHz	0.003	0.001
100 kHz to 6 GHz ²	0.0015	0.0005
6 GHz to 10 GHz	0.002	0.0006
10 GHz to 20 GHz	0.003	0.001

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	0.005	0.002
300 kHz to 1 MHz	0.003	0.001
1 MHz to 4.5 GHz ²	0.0015	0.0005
4.5 GHz to 10 GHz	0.0015	0.0007
10 GHz to 17 GHz	0.002	0.001
17 GHz to 30 GHz	0.003	0.0013
30 GHz to 45 GHz	0.006	0.0022
45 GHz to 50 GHz	0.018	0.006

1. Transmission and reflection trace noise in a 1 kHz IF bandwidth for < 10 MHz, 10 kHz IF bandwidth for ≥ 10 MHz. At maximum specified power.
2. It may typically be degraded at particular frequencies such as 25 MHz, 54 MHz, 58.5 MHz, 156 MHz, 108 MHz, 120 MHz or 132 MHz.

Table 22. Trace Noise Phase (degree rms)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification	Typical
9 kHz to 30 kHz	0.07	0.025
30 kHz to 100 kHz	0.05	0.017
100 kHz to 300 kHz	0.035	0.006
300 kHz to 6 GHz ²	0.01	0.003
6 GHz to 10 GHz	0.02	0.006
10 GHz to 13.5 GHz	0.03	0.006
13.5 GHz to 20 GHz	0.03	0.01

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	0.07	0.015
300 kHz to 1 MHz	0.03	0.01
1 MHz to 6 GHz ²	0.02	0.003
6 GHz to 10 GHz	0.02	0.004
10 GHz to 17 GHz	0.02	0.006
17 GHz to 30 GHz	0.02	0.01
30 GHz to 45 GHz	0.04	0.018
45 GHz to 50 GHz	0.18	0.03

1. Transmission and reflection trace noise in a 1 kHz IF bandwidth for < 10 MHz, 10 kHz IF bandwidth for ≥ 10 MHz. At maximum specified power.
2. It may typically be degraded at particular frequencies such as 25 MHz, 54 MHz, 58.5 MHz, 156 MHz, 108 MHz, 120 MHz or 132 MHz.

Table 23. Temperature Stability – Typical

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Magnitude (dB/°C)	Phase (degree/°C)
9 kHz to 300 kHz	0.03	0.2
300 kHz to 4.5 GHz	0.005	0.1
4.5 GHz to 6 GHz	0.01	0.1
6 GHz to 6.5 GHz	0.01	0.2
6.5 GHz to 10 GHz	0.015	0.2
10 GHz to 14 GHz	0.015	0.3
14 GHz to 20 GHz	0.02	0.4

P5005A to P5008A

Description	Magnitude (dB/°C)	Phase (degree/°C)
100 kHz to 1 MHz	0.03	1.0
1 MHz to 10 MHz	0.005	0.2
10 MHz to 4.5 GHz	0.005	0.1
4.5 GHz to 10 GHz	0.01	0.1
10 GHz to 20 GHz	0.01	0.2
20 GHz to 30 GHz	0.01	0.25
30 GHz to 40 GHz	0.01	0.3
40 GHz to 50 GHz	0.03	0.8
50 GHz to 53 GHz	0.06	1.0

P5025A to P5028A

Description	Magnitude (dB/°C)	Phase (degree/°C)
100 kHz to 1 MHz	0.03	1.0
1 MHz to 10 MHz	0.005	0.2
10 MHz to 4.5 GHz	0.005	0.1
4.5 GHz to 10 GHz	0.01	0.1
10 GHz to 20 GHz	0.01	0.2
20 GHz to 30 GHz	0.01	0.4
30 GHz to 40 GHz	0.01	0.4
40 GHz to 50 GHz	0.03	0.8
50 GHz to 53 GHz	0.06	1.0

Table 24. Damage Input Level

All models

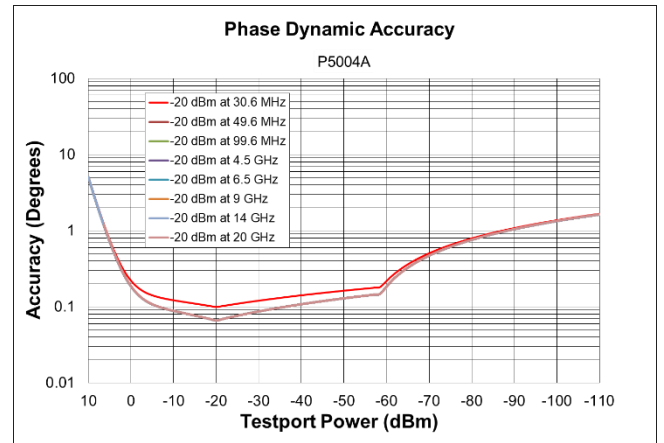
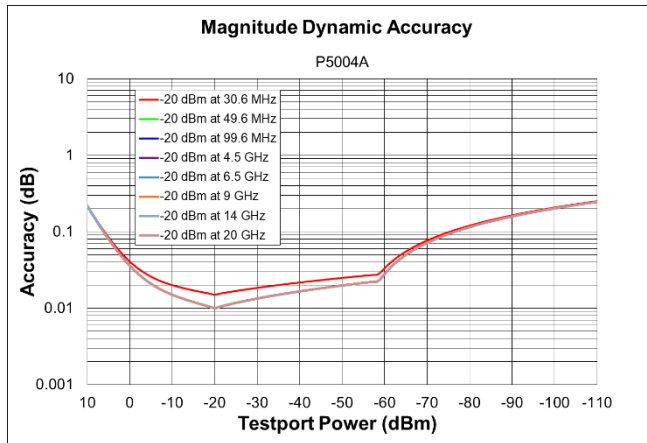
Description	
Damage Input Level	+27 dBm or ± 35 VDC (Warranted)

Dynamic Accuracy

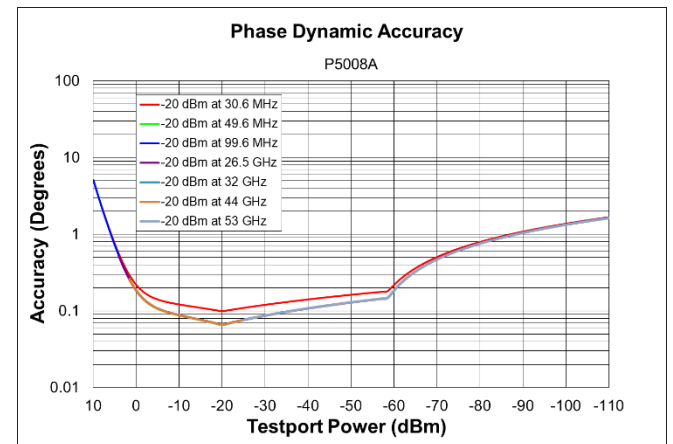
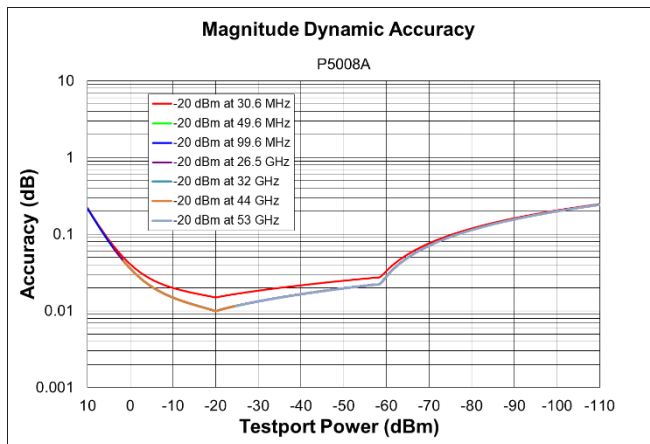
Accuracy of the test port input power relative to the reference input power level. Measured with 10 Hz IF bandwidth.

Dynamic Accuracy¹ – specification

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A



P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A



1. Dynamic accuracy is verified with the following measurements:
 - Compression over frequency
 - IF linearity at three single frequencies (30.6 MHz, 49.6 MHz and 99.6 MHz) using a reference level of -20 dBm for an input power range of 0 to -60 dBm. For values below -60 dBm, refer to [VNA Receiver Dynamic Accuracy Specifications and Uncertainties](#).
2. Download Uncertainty Calculator from http://www.keysight.com/find/na_calculator to generate the curves of dynamic accuracy.

Spectrum Analysis (with Option 090 and S97090A)

This section provides specifications for the spectrum analysis Option 090 on the P500xA USB VNA. The S97090A Software is required to enable spectrum analysis functions of the P500xA.

Table 25. Frequency Specifications

All models

Description	Specification	Supplemental Information
Frequency Reference¹		
Accuracy	-	\pm [(time since last adjustment x aging rate) + temperature stability + calibration accuracy], typical
Aging Rate	-	\pm 3 ppm/year maximum, typical
Temperature Stability	-	\pm 7 ppm (0 to 50 °C)
Achievable Initial Calibration Accuracy	\pm 7 ppm (25 \pm 5 °C)	-
Frequency Readout Accuracy (Start, Stop, Center, Marker)	-	\pm [(readout frequency x frequency reference accuracy) + (< 1% x RBW)], nominal
Frequency Span		
Minimum/Maximum	Analyzer's full span	-
Resolution	1 Hz	-
Sweep (Trace) Point Range	11 to 100,001	-
Resolution Bandwidth (RBW)		
Range (-3 dB Bandwidth)	10 Hz to 3 MHz in 10% steps	-
Bandwidth Range Accuracy	-	\pm 1%, all RBW, except below 100 MHz with 3 MHz RBW
Selectivity (-60 dB/-3 dB)	-	Gaussian: 4.5:1, Flat top: 2.47:1, Kaiser: 3.82:1, Blackman: 3.58:1
Video Bandwidth (VBW)		
Range	10 Hz to 3 MHz	-

1. Frequency reference accuracy can be improved by using external frequency reference with better accuracy.

Table 26. Time Specifications

Description	Specification	Supplemental Information
Sweep Time and Triggering		
Sweep Time Range	Auto	-
Trigger Types	Continuous, Single, Group, Manual, External	-
Trigger Delay Range	0 to 3 s	-
Trigger Delay Resolution	1 us	-
Measuring and Display Update Rate (seconds)¹		
20 MHz Span, 3 kHz RBW, 3 kHz VBW	-	0.44
100 MHz Span, Auto RBW, Auto VBW	-	0.06
1 GHz Span, 3 kHz RBW, 3 kHz VBW	-	4.9
1 GHz Span, 300 kHz RBW, 300 kHz VBW	-	0.16
10 GHz Span, 3 kHz RBW, 3 kHz VBW	-	46.8
10 GHz Span, 300 kHz RBW, 300 kHz VBW	-	1.1
10 MHz to 20 GHz, RBW/VBW = 1 MHz	-	1.4
10 MHz to 50 GHz, RBW/VBW = 1 MHz	-	3.4

1. Measured with a 2-port model with firmware revision A.14.10.08.

Table 27. Amplitude Accuracy and Range Specifications

All models

Description	Specification
Amplitude Range	
Measurement Range	DANL to maximum input level
Input Attenuator Range	High attenuation or Low attenuation
Maximum Safe Input Level	+27 dBm
Display Range	
Log Scale	0.001 to 500 dB/div in 0.001 steps
Linear Scale	10 divisions (default)
Scale Units	dBm, mW
Trace Detectors Types	Average, Sample, Peak, Normal, Negative Peak, Peak sample, Peak average

Table 28. SA Detector Accuracy (dB)¹ – Specifications

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specification (dB)
9 kHz to 10 MHz	± 0.15
10 MHz to 20 GHz	± 0.1

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specification (dB)
100 kHz to 10 MHz	± 0.15
10 MHz to 20 GHz	± 0.1
20 GHz to 53 GHz	± 0.15

1. With high attenuation. SA detector accuracy is residual error of IF response calibration. IF response is characterized with P50xxA's standard measurement class after power and S-parameter calibration. Therefore, the SA total absolute amplitude accuracy includes power meter, S-parameter and SA detector accuracies. Add input attenuation switching uncertainty if receiver attenuator is changed after user calibration.

Table 29. Input Attenuation Switching Uncertainty (dB) – Supplemental Information

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Supplemental information
9 kHz to 50 MHz	± 0.5
50 MHz to 20 GHz	± 1.0

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Supplemental information
100 kHz to 50 MHz	± 0.5
50 MHz to 53 GHz	± 1.0

Table 30. Input VSWR – Specifications

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specifications
300 kHz to 10 MHz	1.433
10 MHz to 1.5 GHz	1.329
1.5 GHz to 3 GHz	1.377
3 GHz to 10 GHz	1.785
10 GHz to 16 GHz	1.785
16 GHz to 20 GHz	2.323

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specifications
1 MHz to 3 MHz	1.499
3 MHz to 4 GHz	1.329
4 GHz to 10 GHz	1.671
10 GHz to 20 GHz	2.100
20 GHz to 27 GHz	2.323
27 GHz to 40 GHz	3.570
40 GHz to 50 GHz	2.323
50 GHz to 53 GHz	3.570

Table 31. Other Amplitude Accuracy – Supplemental Information

All models

Description	Supplemental Information
RBW Switching Uncertainty	0.02 dB
Display Scale Fidelity	See dynamic accuracy specification. Specification applied to SA measurement class with user calibration between -10 dBm and -40 dBm input power and measurement between +10 dBm and -120 dBm input power.

Table 32. Spurious Response – Supplemental Information

All models

Description	Supplemental Information
Image Response	Mostly eliminated. Intermittent image response may be seen when making multi-tone or modulated signal measurements.
LO Related Spurious	Eliminated

Table 33. Displayed Average Noise Level (DANL) at Test Ports with Low Attenuation (dBm/Hz)¹ – Specifications

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specifications	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	-114	-122
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-125	-132
300 kHz to 1 MHz	-133	-138
1 MHz to 10 MHz	-138	-145
10 MHz to 100 MHz	-140	-147
100 MHz to 4.5 GHz	-144	-150
4.5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-144	-149
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-141	-148
9 GHz to 14 GHz	-140	-146
14 GHz to 16 GHz	-137	-144
16 GHz to 20 GHz	-136	-144

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specifications	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-110	-118
300 kHz to 500 kHz	-110	-120
500 kHz to 1 MHz ²	-123	-130
1 MHz to 10 MHz	-128	-134
10 MHz to 100 MHz	-136	-142
100 MHz to 200 MHz	-144	-146
200 MHz to 3 GHz	-144	-150
3 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-144	-148
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-142	-147
9 GHz to 17 GHz	-141	-146
17 GHz to 20 GHz	-139	-146
20 GHz to 25 GHz	-139	-143
25 GHz to 30 GHz	-136	-143
30 GHz to 45 GHz	-134	-141
45 GHz to 50 GHz	-119	-129
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-109	-127

1. Tested with 1 kHz RBW for 9 kHz to 50 MHz and 10 kHz RBW for above 50 MHz, test port terminated, average detector, averaging type = Log, IF gain = Auto, image rejection = normal, random LO OFF.
2. A residual spurious response may be observed around 600 kHz.

Table 34. Displayed Average Noise Level (DANL) at Test Ports with High Attenuation (dBm/Hz)¹ – Typical

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Specifications	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	-	-100
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-	-110
300 kHz to 10 MHz	-	-116
10 MHz to 100 MHz	-	-116
100 MHz to 4.5 GHz	-	-127
4.5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-	-127
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-	-126
9 GHz to 14 GHz	-	-124
14 GHz to 16 GHz	-	-122
16 GHz to 20 GHz	-	-122

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Specifications	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-	-96
300 kHz to 500 kHz	-	-98
500 kHz to 1 MHz ²	-	-108
1 MHz to 10 MHz	-	-112
10 MHz to 100 MHz	-	-112
100 MHz to 200 MHz	-	-124
200 MHz to 3 GHz	-	-128
3 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-	-126
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-	-125
9 GHz to 20 GHz	-	-124
20 GHz to 30 GHz	-	-121
30 GHz to 45 GHz	-	-119
45 GHz to 50 GHz	-	-107
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-	-105

1. Tested with 1 kHz RBW for 9 kHz to 50 MHz and 10 kHz RBW for above 50 MHz, test port terminated, average detector, averaging type = Log, IF gain = Auto, image rejection = normal, random LO OFF.
2. A residual spurious response may be observed around 600 kHz.

Table 35. Second Harmonic Distortion with High Attenuation¹ – Supplemental Information

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	SHI (dBm)
50 MHz to 1 GHz	+30
1 GHz to 4 GHz	+38
4 GHz to 10 GHz	+47

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	SHI (dBm)
50 MHz to 1 GHz	+30
1 GHz to 4 GHz	+38
4 GHz to 10 GHz	+47
10 GHz 15 GHz	+44
15 GHz to 26.5 GHz	+40

1. Tested with 0 dBm for 50 MHz to 10 GHz, and -5 dBm for 10 GHz to 26.5 GHz input at test port, 10 MHz tone separations.

Table 36. Second Harmonic Distortion with Low Attenuation¹ – Supplemental Information

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	SHI (dBm)
50 MHz to 1 GHz	+10
1 GHz to 4 GHz	+20
4 GHz to 10 GHz	+30

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	SHI (dBm)
50 MHz to 1 GHz	+10
1 GHz to 4 GHz	+20
4 GHz to 10 GHz	+30
10 GHz 15 GHz	+26
15 GHz to 20 GHz	+21
20 GHz to 26.5 GHz	+16

1. Tested with -25 dBm input at test port, 10 MHz tone separations.

Table 37. Third Order Intermodulation Distortion with High Attenuation¹ – Characteristic

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Distortion (dBc)	TOI (dBm)
50 MHz to 200 MHz	-40	+20
200 MHz to 2 GHz	-44	+22
2 GHz to 5 GHz	-46	+23
5 GHz to 10 GHz	-50	+25
10 GHz to 15 GHz	-60	+25
15 GHz to 20 GHz	-54	+22

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Distortion (dBc)	TOI (dBm)
50 MHz to 200 MHz	-40	+20
200 MHz to 2 GHz	-44	+22
2 GHz to 5 GHz	-46	+23
5 GHz to 10 GHz	-50	+25
10 GHz to 15 GHz	-56	+23
15 GHz to 20 GHz	-52	+21
20 GHz to 30 GHz	-42	+16
30 GHz to 40 GHz	-48	+14
40 GHz to 53 GHz	-52	+11

1. Tested with 0 dBm for 50 MHz to 10 GHz, -5 dBm for 10 GHz to 30 GHz, -10 dBm for 30 GHz to 40 GHz, and -15 dBm for 40 GHz to 53 GHz input at test port, 10 MHz tone separations.

Table 38. Third Order Intermodulation Distortion with Low Attenuation¹ – Characteristic

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Distortion (dBc)	TOI (dBm)
50 MHz to 5 GHz	-56	+3
5 GHz to 10 GHz	-52	+1
10 GHz to 20 GHz	-66	+8

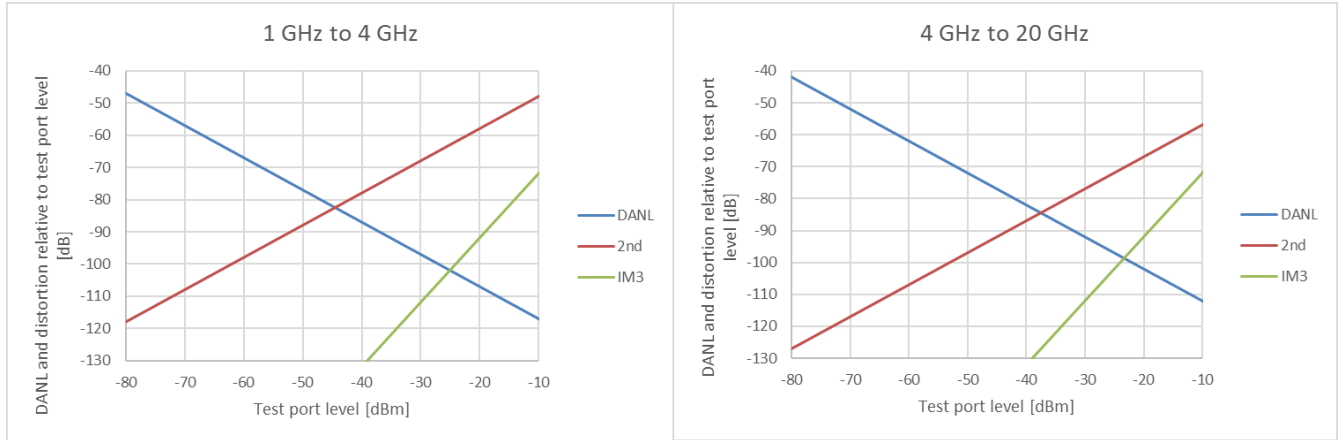
P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Distortion (dBc)	TOI (dBm)
50 MHz to 5 GHz	-56	+3
5 GHz to 10 GHz	-52	+1
10 GHz to 20 GHz	-66	+7
20 GHz to 30 GHz	-66	+5
30 GHz to 53 GHz	-66	+2

1. Tested with -25 dBm input at test port, 10 MHz tone separations.

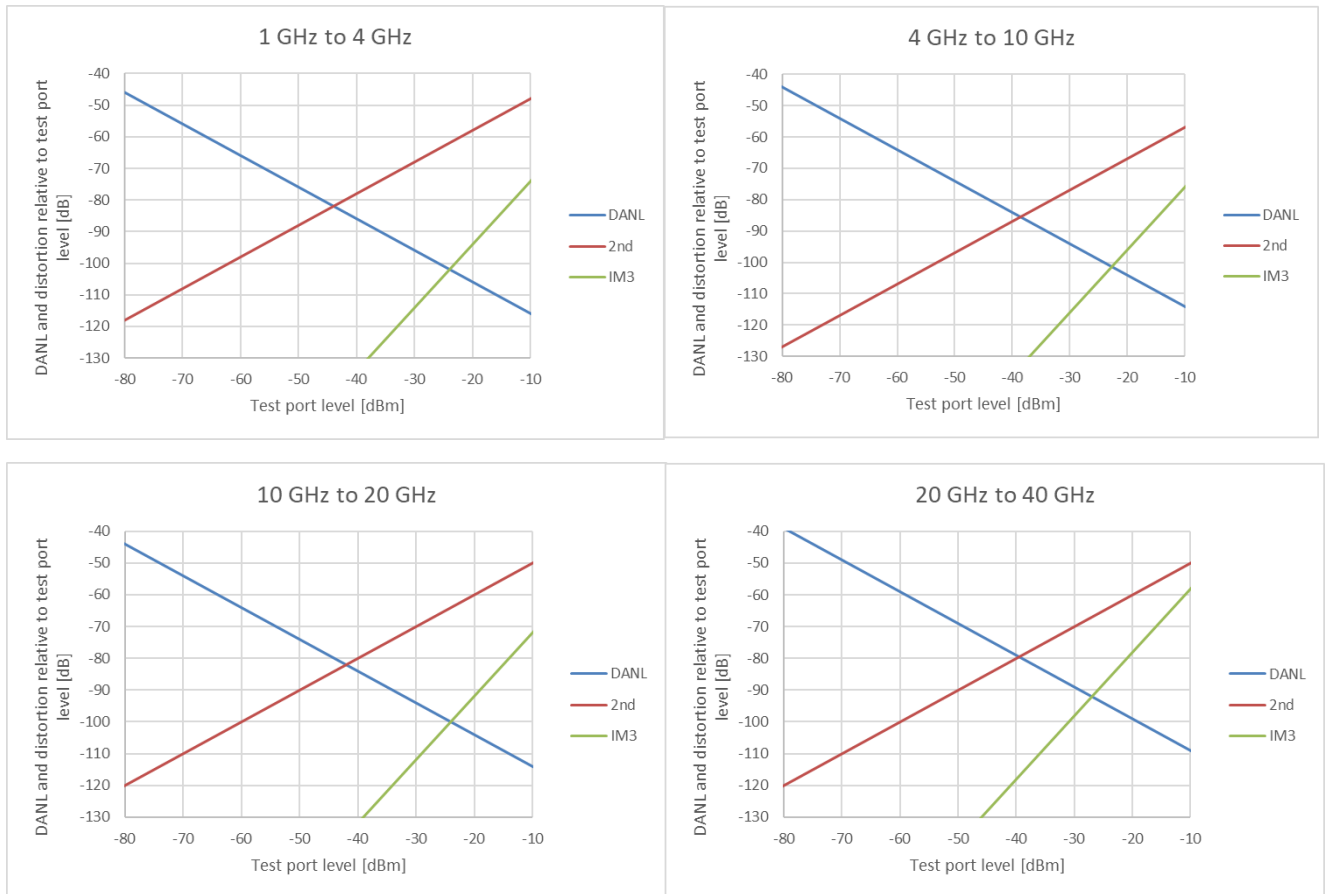
DANL and Distortion Relative to Test Port Level (dB) – Nominal

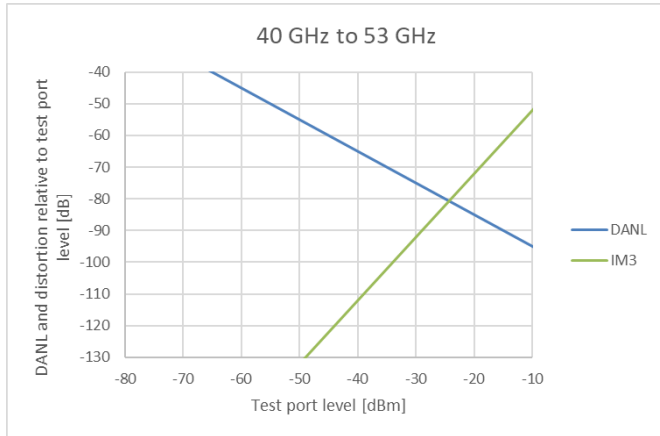
P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A¹



1. With High Attenuation. 2nd harmonic distortion applies up to 10 GHz.

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A²





2. With High Attenuation. 2nd harmonic distortion applies up to 26.5 GHz.

Table 39. Receiver Phase Noise (dBc/Hz)¹ – Typical

All models

Description	1 kHz	10 kHz	100 kHz	1 MHz	10 MHz
CF = 1 GHz	-103	-103	-103	-128	-130
CF = 3 GHz	-96	-96	-96	-120	-130
CF = 10 GHz	-83	-83	-83	-116	-127
CF = 20 GHz ²	-76	-76	-76	-110	-121

1. At maximum specified power. Spurious signals are excluded. With the SA class, phase noise of VNA's source is equivalent to the receiver phase noise.
2. Tested at 19.99 GHz.

Pulsed-RF Measurements (with Option 021/022 and S97025A)

This section provides specifications for the pulse modulation hardware (Option 021 or 022) on the P500xA and P502xA Series USB VNA. The S97025A Software is required to enable pulsed-RF measurement functions of the P50xxA USB VNA.

Table 40. Pulse Modulation On/Off Ratio (dB) – Typical

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Normal Mode ¹	Fast Mode
9 kHz to 4.5 GHz	80	50
4.5 GHz to 15 GHz	70	40
15 GHz to 20 GHz	70	35

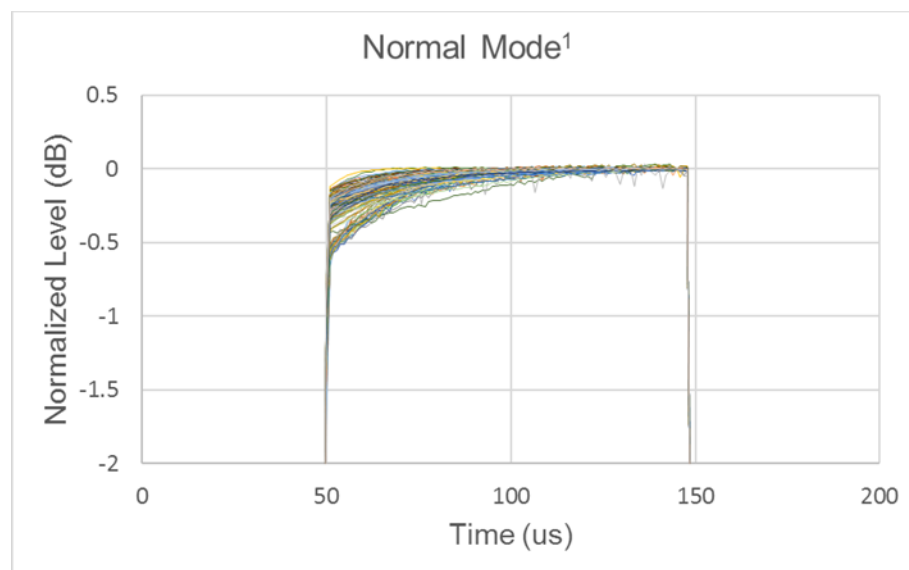
P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Normal Mode ¹	Fast Mode
100 kHz to 3 GHz	80	50
3 GHz to 8 GHz	80	40
8 GHz to 20 GHz	80	38
20 GHz to 40 GHz	70	30
40 GHz to 50 GHz	70	25

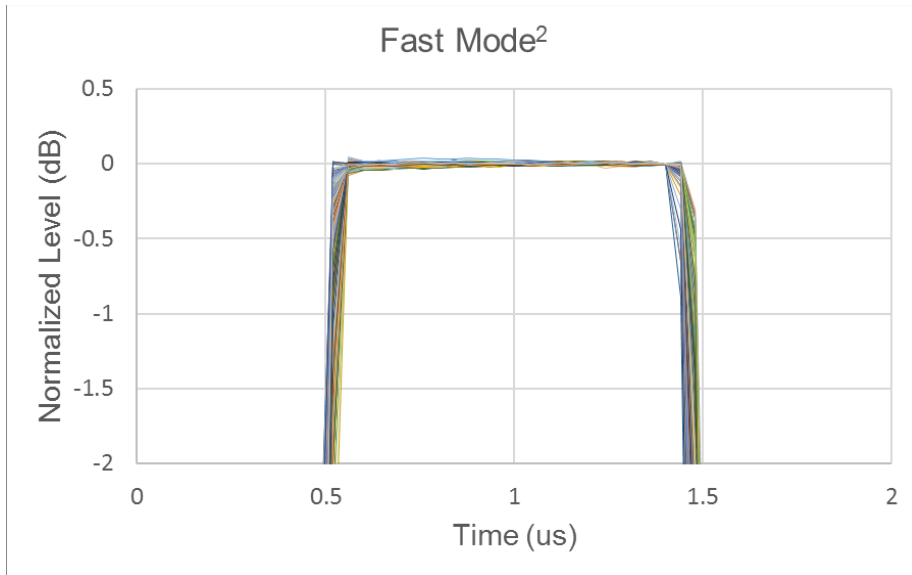
1. At power of > -20 dBm.

Pulse Modulation Shape Examples

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A



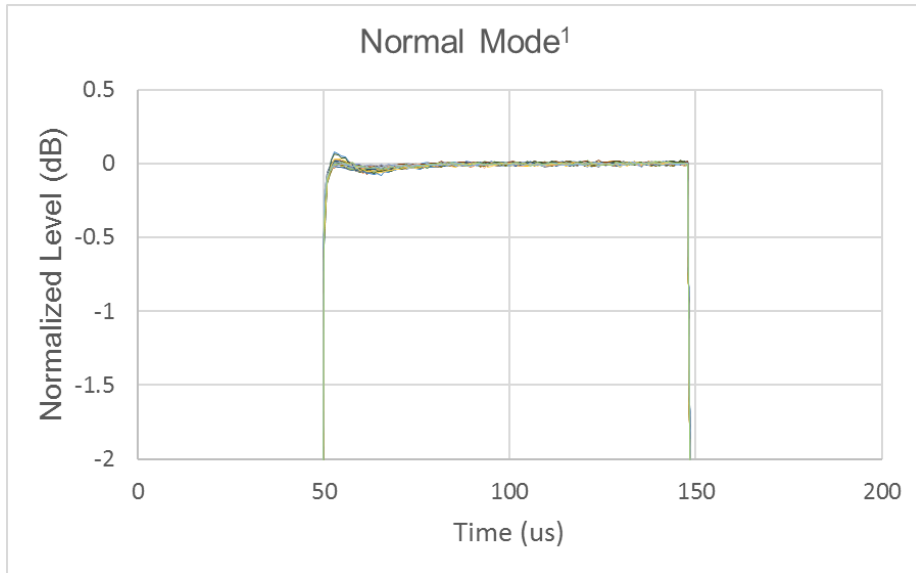
1. Measured with a 500 kHz IF bandwidth, no averaging (Average Type = Point). With 100 us pulse width setting. 50 usec/div.



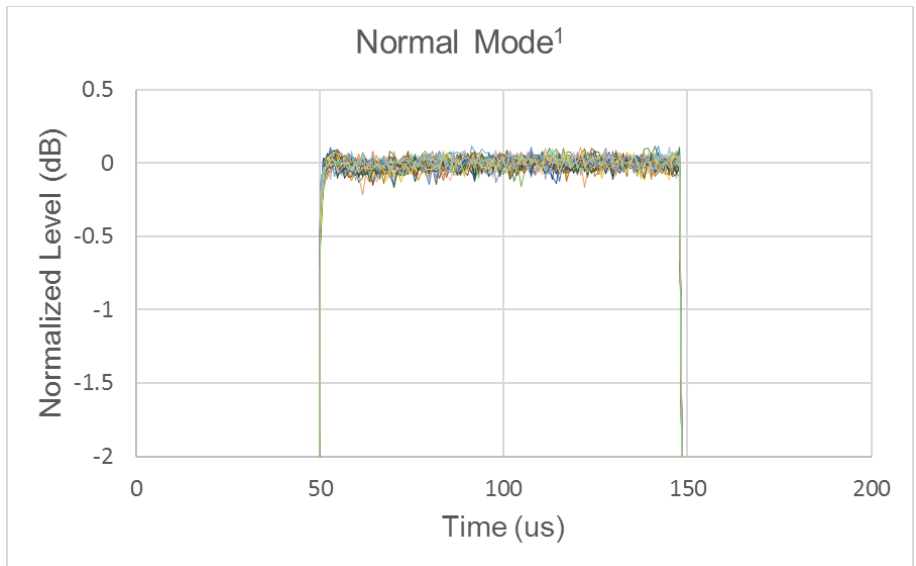
2. Measured with a 15 MHz IF bandwidth, averaging factor of 16 (Average Type = Point). With 1 us pulse width setting. 500 nsec/div.

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

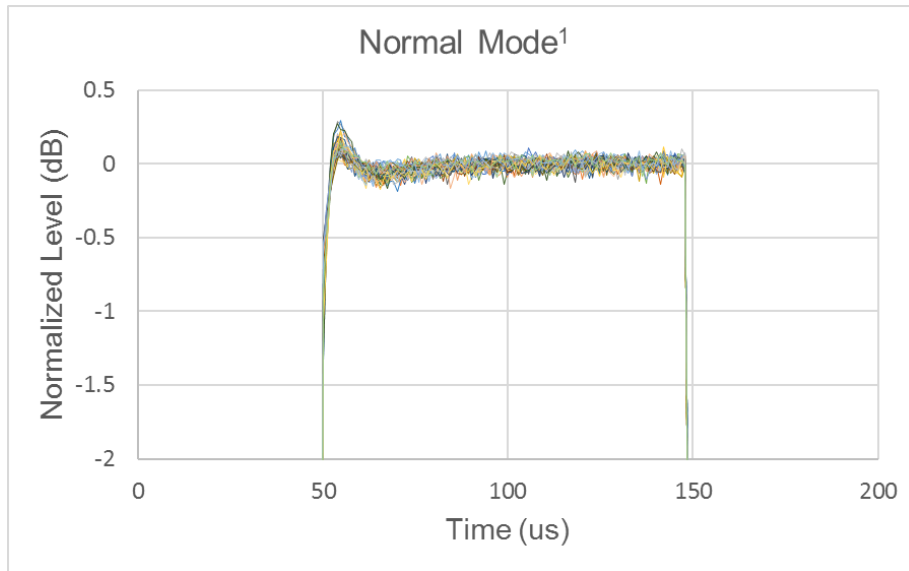
1 GHz to 26.5 GHz



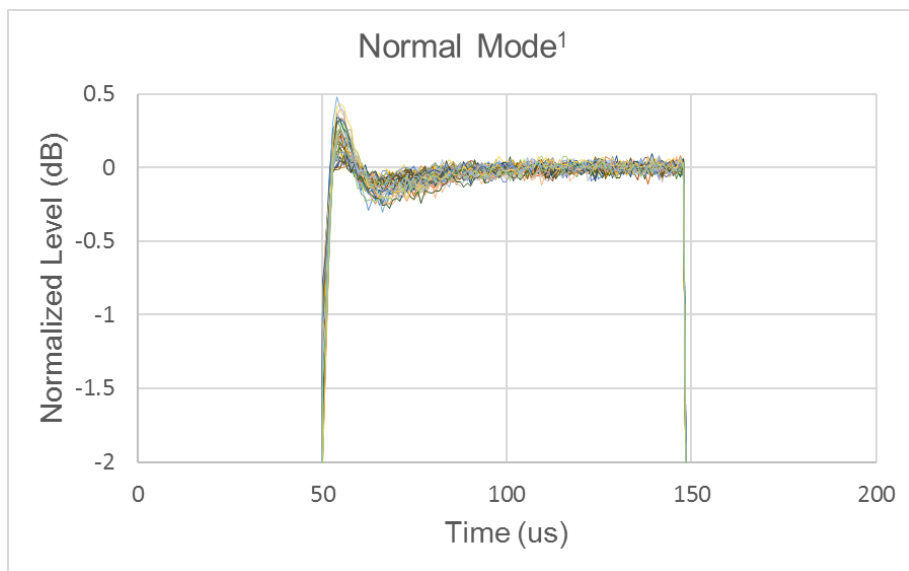
32 GHz



44 GHz

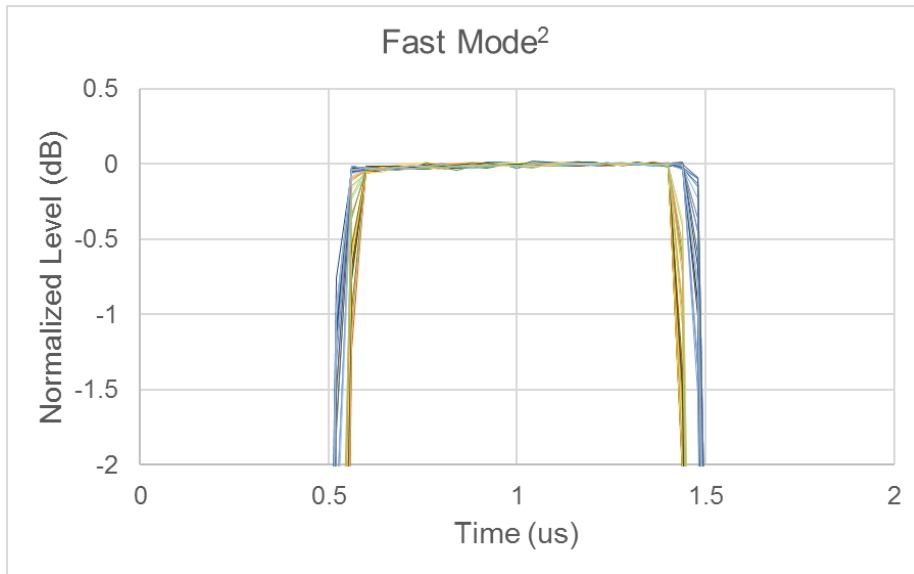


50 GHz

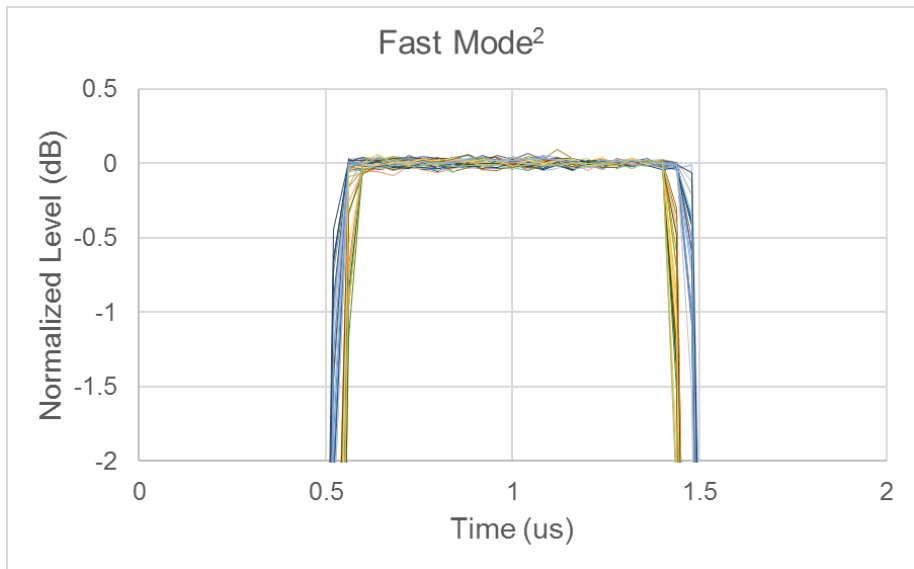


1. Measured with a 500 kHz IF bandwidth, averaging factor of 16 (Average Type = Point). With 100 us pulse width setting. 50 nsec/div.

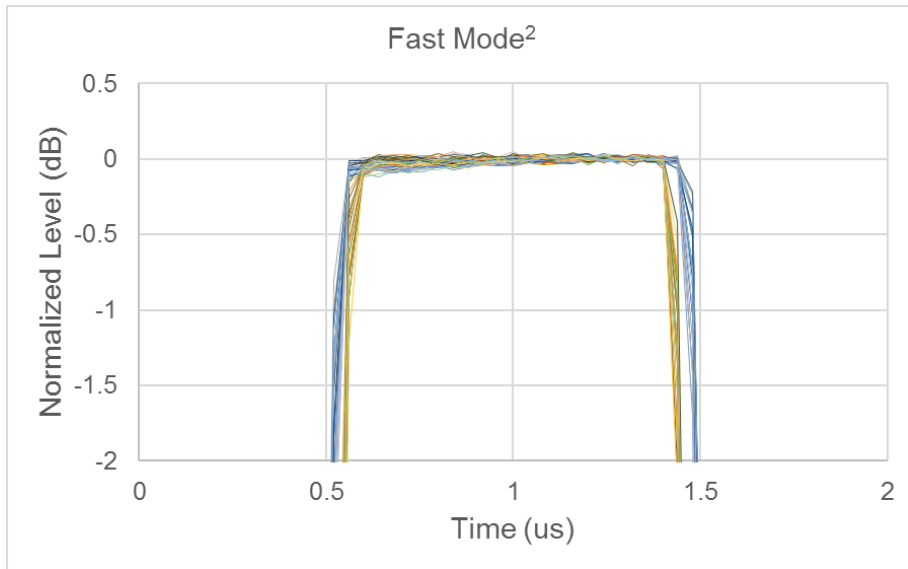
1 GHz to 26.5 GHz



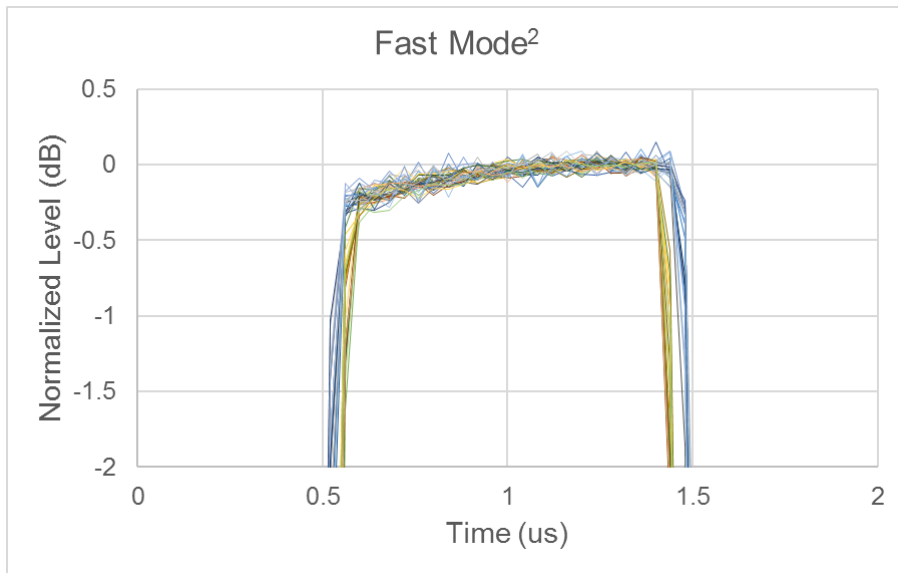
32 GHz



44 GHz



50 GHz



2. Measured with a 15 MHz IF bandwidth, averaging factor of 16 (Average Type = Point). With 1 us pulse width setting. 500 nsec/div.

Table 41. Pulse Modulation (Source Modulators) - Typical

All models

Description	Typical
Minimum pulse period	200 nsec
Maximum pulse period	10 sec

Enhanced Time Domain Analysis with TDR (S97011A)

This section provides specifications for the enhanced time domain analysis on the P50xxA Series USB VNA. The S97011A Software is required to enable enhanced time domain analysis functions of the P50xxA.

Table 42. Key Specifications of Enhanced Time Domain Analysis

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description		P5004A, P5024A	P5003A, P5023A	P5002A, P5022A	P5001A, P5021A	P5000A, P5020A
Bandwidth	Spec.	20 GHz	14 GHz	9 GHz	6.5 GHz	4.5 GHz
Input impedance	Nom.	50 ohm				
DC damage level at test port	Spec.	35 V				
Maximum test port input voltage (Hot TDR mode)	Typ.	1.5 Vpp				
TDR stimulus ¹	Nom.	Step, Impulse				
TDR step amplitude ²	Nom.	1 mV to 5 V				
TDR step rise time ³ (min) (10% to 90%)	Spec.	22.3 ps	31.9 ps	49.5 ps	68.6 ps	99.1 ps
TDR step response resolution in free space ⁴ ($\epsilon_r = 1$) (min)	Nom.	3.3 mm	4.8 mm	7.4 mm	10.3 mm	14.9 mm
TDR impulse width (min) ³	Spec.	30.2 ps	43.1 ps	67.1 ps	92.9 ps	134.1 ps
TDR deskew range (max) ⁵ (test cable length)	Spec.	50 ns	50 ns	50 ns	50 ns	50 ns
DUT length (max) ⁶	Spec.	13.8 us	13.8 us	13.8 us	13.8 us	13.8 us
TDR stimulus repetition rate (max)	Spec.	19.9 MHz	13.9 MHz	8.9 MHz	6.4 MHz	4.4 MHz
RMS noise level ⁷	Typ.	60 μ Vrms	60 μ Vrms	60 μ Vrms	60 μ Vrms	60 μ Vrms
Eye diagram data rate (max) ⁸	Spec.	16 Gb/s	11.2 Gb/s	7.2 Gb/s	5.2 Gb/s	3.6 Gb/s

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description		P5008A, P5028A	P5007A, P5027A	P5006A, P5026A	P5005A, P5025A
Bandwidth	Spec.	53 GHz	44 GHz	32 GHz	26.5 GHz
Input impedance	Nom.	50 ohm			
DC damage level at test port	Spec.	35 V			
Maximum test port input voltage (Hot TDR mode)	Typ.	1.5 V (100 kHz to 20 GHz) 0.9 V (20 GHz to 30 GHz) 0.7 V (30 GHz to 40 GHz) 0.5 V (40 GHz to 53 GHz)	1.5 V (100 kHz to 20 GHz) 0.9 V (20 GHz to 30 GHz) 0.7 V (30 GHz to 40 GHz) 0.5 V (40 GHz to 44 GHz)	1.5 V (100 kHz to 20 GHz) 0.9 V (20 GHz to 30 GHz) 0.7 V (30 GHz to 32 GHz)	1.5 V (100 kHz to 20 GHz) 0.9 V (20 GHz to 26.5 GHz)
TDR stimulus ¹	Nom.	Step, Impulse			
TDR step amplitude ²	Nom.	1 mV to 5 V			
TDR step rise time ³ (min) (10% to 90%)	Spec.	8.4 ps	10.1 ps	13.9 ps	16.8 ps
TDR step response resolution in free space ⁴ ($\epsilon_r = 1$) (min)	Nom.	1.3 mm	1.5 mm	2.1 mm	2.5 mm
TDR impulse width (min) ³	Spec.	11.4 ps	13.8 ps	18.9 ps	22.8 ps
TDR deskew range (max) ⁵ (test cable length)	Spec.	50 ns	50 ns	50 ns	50 ns
DUT length (max) ⁶	Spec.	1.25 us	1.25 us	1.25 us	1.25 us
TDR stimulus repetition rate (max)	Spec.	52.9 MHz	43.9 MHz	31.9 MHz	26.4 MHz
RMS noise level ⁷	Typ.	120 μ Vrms	80 μ Vrms	80 μ Vrms	80 μ Vrms
Eye diagram data rate (max) ⁸	Spec.	42.4 Gb/s	35.2 Gb/s	25.6 Gb/s	21.2 Gb/s

1. The time domain function of the S97011A is similar to the time domain reflectometry (TDR) measurement on a TDR oscilloscope in that it displays the response in the time domain. In the TDR oscilloscope measurement, a pulse or step stimulus is input to the DUT and the change of the reflected wave over time is measured. In the S97011A TDR measurement, a sine wave stimulus is input to the DUT and the change of the reflected wave over frequency is measured. Then, the frequency domain response is transformed to the time domain using the Inverse Fourier Transform.
2. The TDR step amplitude setting does not vary the actual stimulus level input to the device but is used when calculating the Inverse Fourier Transform.
3. Minimum values may be limited by the DUT length setting.
4. To convert from rise time to response resolution, multiply the rise time by c , the speed of light in free space. To calculate the actual physical length, multiply this value in free space by v_f , the relative velocity of propagation in the transmission medium. (Most cables have a relative velocity of 0.66 for a polyethylene dielectric or 0.7 for a PTFE dielectric.)
5. Using high quality cables to connect the DUT is recommended in order to minimize measurement degradation. The cables should have low loss, low reflections, and minimum performance variation when flexed.
6. Maximum DUT length is the sum of the DUT and test cable lengths.
7. RMS noise level with 50 Ω DUT and default setup.
8. Maximum values may be limited by the DUT length setting.

Multi-instrument Measurements with S97551A Software

When the S97551A software is installed, the P500xA and P502xA Series USB VNA have the ability to be configured into a multipoint network analyzer with two USB VNAs. Adding a second USB VNA would provide additional test ports to the VNA. This configuration provides a full featured multipoint vector network analyzer capability with full crossbar S-parameter measurement capability.

All models of the P500xA and P502xA Series can be connected to configure a single multipoint VNA. Multipoint configurations using up to two USB VNAs have been evaluated.

For multi-instrument operation, all single-instrument specifications apply except trace noise, test port noise floor, system dynamic range, Displayed Average Noise Level (DANL) and SA detector accuracy. The other performance of multi-instrument configurations will meet the single-instrument specifications in the data sheet.

The guidance provided here is given as general reference based on Keysight's internal evaluation of multi-instrument configurations. Not all multipoint setups using multiple USB VNAs are tested as a multipoint instrument in the factory. Interconnect cables included in the Y1701A must be used for connection between two P50xxA VNAs.

Table 43. Multi-instrument Performance

- A check mark, ✓, indicates the performance parameter is the same as the corresponding single-instrument performance.
- An empty diamond, ◇, indicates that the performance parameter may be degraded as the number of instruments increases.

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs
System Dynamic Range	◇ (see Table 43)
Frequency Accuracy	✓
Uncorrected Directivity	✓
Uncorrected Load Match	✓
Uncorrected Source Match	✓
Maximum Output Port Power	✓
Power Level Accuracy	✓
Power Level Linearity	✓
Noise Floor	◇ (see Table 44)
Receiver Compression	✓
Trace Noise	◇ (see Table 45 and 46)
Dynamic Accuracy	✓
Crosstalk	✓

Table 44. System Dynamic Range of Multi-instrument Configurations (dB)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs	
	Char.	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	101	110
100 kHz to 300 kHz	117	126
300 kHz to 1 MHz	125	136
1 MHz to 10 MHz	130	141
10 MHz to 50 MHz ²	137	147
50 MHz to 3 GHz	140	150
3 GHz to 4.5 GHz	140	149
4.5 GHz to 5 GHz	140	149
5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	140	148
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	136	146
9 GHz to 14 GHz	133	142
14 GHz to 16 GHz	127	140
16 GHz to 20 GHz	124	137

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs	
	Char.	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	95	106
300 kHz to 500 kHz	104	120
500 kHz to 1 MHz	117	130
1 MHz to 10 MHz	125	138
10 MHz to 50 MHz ²	137	147
50 MHz to 6.5 GHz	140	150
6.5 GHz to 8 GHz	138	150
8 GHz to 9 GHz	138	147
9 GHz to 16 GHz	137	147
16 GHz to 17 GHz	137	143
17 GHz to 20 GHz	132	143
20 GHz to 24 GHz	130	143
24 GHz to 25 GHz	130	141
25 GHz to 26 GHz	127	141
26 GHz to 30 GHz	127	137
30 GHz to 35 GHz	122	137
35 GHz to 40 GHz	122	134
40 GHz to 45 GHz	122	132
45 GHz to 50 GHz	100	115
50 GHz to 53 GHz	72	101

1. System dynamic range = source maximum output power minus receiver noise floor at 10 Hz IF bandwidth. Does not include crosstalk effects.
2. It may typically be degraded at 25 MHz.

Table 45. Test Port Noise Floor of Multi-instrument Configurations (dBm)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs	
	Char.	Typical
9 kHz to 100 kHz	-101	-109
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-112	-119
300 kHz to 1 MHz	-120	-127
1 MHz to 10 MHz	-125	-132
10 MHz to 50 MHz ²	-127	-134
50 MHz to 3 GHz	-130	-137
3 GHz to 4.5 GHz	-130	-136
4.5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-130	-135
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-127	-134
9 GHz to 14 GHz	-126	-132
14 GHz to 16 GHz	-120	-130
16 GHz to 20 GHz	-120	-130

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs	
	Char.	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	-97	-105
300 kHz to 500 kHz	-97	-110
500 kHz to 1 MHz	-110	-120
1 MHz to 10 MHz	-115	-124
10 MHz to 50 MHz ²	-127	-133
50 MHz to 200 MHz	-130	-133
200 MHz to 3 GHz	-130	-137
3 GHz to 6.5 GHz	-130	-135
6.5 GHz to 9 GHz	-128	-134
9 GHz to 17 GHz	-127	-133
17 GHz to 25 GHz	-125	-131
25 GHz to 30 GHz	-122	-129
30 GHz to 45 GHz	-120	-127
45 GHz to 50 GHz	-105	-115
50 GHz to 53 GHz	-95	-113

1. Noise floor in a 10 Hz IF Bandwidth. Measured with 1 kHz IF bandwidth for 9 kHz to < 100 kHz, and 30 kHz IF bandwidth for 100 kHz to 53 GHz. Test port terminated.
2. It may typically be degraded at 25 MHz.

Table 46. Trace Noise Magnitude of Multi-instrument Configurations (dB rms)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs	
	Char.	Typical
9 kHz to 30 kHz	0.005	0.0025
30 kHz to 100 kHz	0.003	0.001
100 kHz to 10 MHz	0.0025	0.0005
10 MHz to 6 GHz ²	0.002	0.0005
6 GHz to 10 GHz	0.002	0.0006
10 GHz to 13.5 GHz	0.003	0.001
13.5 GHz to 20 GHz	0.004	0.001

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs	
	Char.	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	0.005	0.002
300 kHz to 1 MHz	0.003	0.001
1 MHz to 4.5 GHz ²	0.0015	0.0005
4.5 GHz to 10 GHz	0.0015	0.0007
10 GHz to 17 GHz	0.002	0.001
17 GHz to 30 GHz	0.003	0.0013
30 GHz to 45 GHz	0.006	0.0022
45 GHz to 50 GHz	0.018	0.006

1. Reflection trace noise in a 1 kHz IF bandwidth for < 10 MHz, 10 kHz IF bandwidth ≥ 10 MHz. At maximum specified power.
2. It may typically be degraded at particular frequencies such as 25 MHz, 54 MHz, 58.5 MHz, 156 MHz, 108 MHz, 120 MHz or 132 MHz.

Table 47. Trace Noise Phase of Multi-instrument Configurations (degree rms)¹

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs	
	Char.	Typical
9 kHz to 30 kHz	0.07	0.025
30 kHz to 100 kHz	0.05	0.017
100 kHz to 300 kHz	0.035	0.006
300 kHz to 10 MHz	0.015	0.003
10 MHz to 6 GHz ²	0.015	0.003
6 GHz to 10 GHz	0.025	0.006
10 GHz to 13.5 GHz	0.036	0.006
13.5 GHz to 20 GHz	0.045	0.01

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	Setups with 2 USB VNAs	
	Char.	Typical
100 kHz to 300 kHz	0.07	0.015
300 kHz to 1 MHz	0.03	0.01
1 MHz to 6 GHz ²	0.02	0.003
6 GHz to 10 GHz	0.02	0.004
10 GHz to 17 GHz	0.02	0.006
17 GHz to 30 GHz	0.02	0.01
30 GHz to 45 GHz	0.04	0.018
45 GHz to 50 GHz	0.18	0.03

1. Reflection trace noise in a 1 kHz IF bandwidth for < 10 MHz, 10 kHz IF bandwidth ≥ 10 MHz. At maximum specified power.
2. It may typically be degraded at particular frequencies such as 25 MHz, 54 MHz, 58.5 MHz, 156 MHz, 108 MHz, 120 MHz or 132 MHz.

Multi-site Operation

Multi-site operation is the ability to configure multiple independent USB VNAs to operate independently on a single controller via USB connection. Up to two independent USB VNA instances per PC have been evaluated, allowing parallel testing of devices. Each instance of an independent USB VNA can have different measurement parameters, and can be triggered synchronously, or asynchronously.

General Information

Table 48. Miscellaneous Information

Description	Specification
System IF Bandwidth Range	1 Hz to 15 MHz

Table 49. External PC System Requirements

PC System Requirement	
Operating Systems	Windows 7 SP1 and Windows 10 (64-bit only)
Processor Speed	Intel i5 6 th generation or newer / Intel Xeon 3E v3 or newer
Available Memory	16 GB recommended; 4 GB minimum
Available Disk space	2 GB available disk space minimum
Display resolution	1024 x 768 minimum
USB	USB 3.0 port directly connected to Intel chipset
Instrument Drivers	
Keysight IO Libraries	IO Libraries Suite 2018 Update 1 (18.1.23218) or later

Table 50. Environmental and Physical Specifications

Descriptions	<p>Samples of this product have been type tested in accordance with the Keysight Environmental Test Manual and verified to be robust against the environmental stresses of Storage, Transportation and End-use; those stresses include, but are not limited to, temperature, humidity, shock, vibration, altitude, and power line conditions.</p> <p>Test Methods are aligned with IEC 60068-2 and levels are similar to MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3.</p>	
Temperature	Operating	0 to 50 °C ambient 10 to 70 °C instrument temperature
	Non-operating	-40 to 70 °C
Humidity	Operating	Type tested at 20 to 80 %, wet bulb temperature < 29 °C (non-condensing)
	Non-operating	Type tested at 20 to 90 %, wet bulb temperature < 40 °C (non-condensing)
Altitude	Operating	Up to 2,000 meters (6,561 feet)
	Non-operating	Up to 4,572 meters (15,000 feet)
Vibration	Operating	0.3 G maximum, 5 Hz to 500 Hz
	Non-operating	0.75 G maximum, 5 Hz to 500 Hz
Instrument protection		IP 30 IEC/EN 60529
Warm-up time		60 minutes

Table 51. Regulatory and Safety Compliance




EMC	
	<p>European Council Directive 2014/30/EU IEC 61326-1:2012 EN 61326-1:2013 CISPR 11:2009 +A1:2010 EN 55011: 2009 +A1:2010 Group 1, Class A IEC 61000-4-2:2008 EN 61000-4-2:2009 4 kV CD / 8 kV AD IEC 61000-4-3:2006 +A1:2007 +A2:2010 EN 61000-4-3:2006 +A1:2008 +A2:2010 3 V/m, 80MHz-6GHz, 80% AM IEC 61000-4-4:2004 +A1:2010 EN 61000-4-4:2004 +A1:2010 2 kV power lines / 0.5 kV signal lines IEC 61000-4-5:2005 EN 61000-4-5:2006 1 kV line-line / 2 kV line-ground IEC 61000-4-6:2008 EN 61000-4-6:2009 3 V, 0.15-80 MHz, 80% AM IEC 61000-4-8:2009 EN 61000-4-8:2010 30A/m, 50/60Hz IEC 61000-4-11:2004 EN 61000-4-11:2004 0.5-300 cycle, 0% / 70%</p>
ICES/NMB-001	ICES-001:2006 Group 1, Class A
	AS/NZS CISPR11:2004 Group 1, Class A
	<p>KN11, KN61000-6-1 and KN61000-6-2 Group 1, Class A</p> <p>South Korean Class A EMC declaration: Information to the user: This equipment has been conformity assessed for use in business environments. In a residential environment this equipment may cause radio interference.</p> <p>※ This EMC statement applies to the equipment only for use in business environment.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p style="text-align: center; background-color: #d9e1f2;">사용자 안내문</p> <p style="color: blue;">이 기기는 업무용 환경에서 사용할 목적으로 적합성평가를 받은 기기로서 가정용 환경에서 사용하는 경우 전파간섭의 우려가 있습니다.</p> </div> <p>※ 사용자 안내문은 “업무용 방송통신기자재”에만 적용한다.</p>
Instrument calibration cycle	1 year

Table 52. Physical Size and Weight

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Dimensions / Weight	P500xA (2-port)	P502xA (4/6-port)	Note
Width	176 mm (6.93 in.)	176 mm (6.93 in.)	
Height	48 mm (1.89 in.)	68 mm (2.68 in.)	
Depth	333 mm (13.11 in.)	333 mm (13.11 in.)	
Weight	1.88 kg (4.14 lbs)	2.82 kg (6.22 lbs, 4-port) 2.98 kg (6.57 lbs, 6-port)	

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Dimensions / Weight	P500xA (2-port)	P502xA (4-port)	Note
Width	176 mm (6.93 in.)	176 mm (6.93 in.)	
Height	48 mm (1.89 in.)	68 mm (2.68 in.)	
Depth	333 mm (13.11 in.)	333 mm (13.11 in.)	
Weight	2.02 kg (4.45 lbs)	3.18 kg (7.01 lbs)	

Table 53. Electrical Power

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	P500xA (2-port)	P502xA (4 or 6-port)
Wall Outlet	120 V, 66 W (maximum) 240 V, 68 W (maximum)	120 V, 94 W (maximum, 4-port) 240 V, 96 W (maximum, 4-port) 120 V, 124 W (maximum, 6-port) 240 V, 126 V (maximum, 6-port)
Rear Panel DC Connector	15 V, 58 W	19 V, 84 W (4-port) 19 V, 110 W (6-port)

P5005A to P5008A, P5025A to P5028A

Description	P500xA (2-port)	P502xA (4-port)
Wall Outlet	120 V, 66 W (maximum) 240 V, 68 W (maximum)	120 V, 116 W (maximum) 240 V, 118 W (maximum)
Rear Panel DC Connector	15 V, 58 W	19 V, 102 W

Table 54. Front Panel Information

Description	
Test Port	
Connector Type	3.5 mm female (P5000A to P5005A, P5020A to P5025A) 2.4 mm female (P5006A, P5007A, P5026A, P5027A) 1.85 mm female (P5008A, P5028A)
Impedance	50 ohm (nominal)
External Reference Input	
Connector Type	MCX
Input amplitude range	-3 to +10 dBm
Input frequency	10 MHz \pm 10 ppm
Impedance	50 Ω (nominal)
External Reference Output	
Connector Type	MCX
Output amplitude range	0 to \pm 3 dBm
Output frequency	10 MHz \pm 7 ppm
Impedance	50 Ω (nominal)

Table 55. Rear Panel Information

Description	
USB Ports	Type A female (USB 2.0 only, Downstream-facing) Type C female (USB 3.0 only, Upstream-facing)
Power Connector	Kycon KPJX-4S-S DC power connector (4 pins)
10 MHz In (SMB)	10 MHz \pm 25 ppm (not used by P500xA or P502xA)
10 MHz Out (SMB)	10 MHz \pm 25 ppm (not used by P500xA or P502xA)
Trig 1	3.3 V CMOS (TTL compatible, 5 V tolerant)
Trig 2	3.3 V CMOS (TTL compatible, 5 V tolerant)

Measurement Throughput Summary

Table 56. Cycle Time for Measurement Completion (milliseconds)¹ – Typical

P5000A to P5004A, P5020A to P5024A

Description	Sweep mode: Auto			Sweep mode: Stepped		
10 MHz – 9 GHz frequency span, 1 MHz IF bandwidth						
Number of Points	201	401	1601	201	401	1601
Uncorrected	18.9	29.0	78.5	18.3	29.1	76.7
2-port Calibration	32.4	51.4	148.3	32.8	52.2	144.0
4-port Calibration	76.4	117.3	354.6	73.9	119.1	342.3
6-port Calibration	141.4	243.2	836.0	141.3	244.9	827.6
10 MHz – 20 GHz frequency span, 1 MHz IF bandwidth						
Number of Points	201	401	1601	201	401	1601
Uncorrected	20.1	28.4	77.1	20.2	28.2	75.7
2-port Calibration	34.9	50.9	147.4	35.0	50.9	143.5
4-port Calibration	79.8	111.4	332.8	78.3	112.4	322.8
6-port Calibration	144.9	240.3	825.9	145.3	239.8	821.4
800 MHz – 1 GHz frequency span, 1 MHz IF bandwidth						
Number of Points	201	401	1601	201	401	1601
Uncorrected	12.9	19.3	52.3	12.9	19.9	52.7
2-port Calibration	22.2	36.2	106.2	22.4	36.7	106.8
4-port Calibration	53.4	94.0	310.0	52.9	91.4	307.4
6-port Calibration	115.3	204.8	718.3	115.8	205.0	717.0
9 GHz – 10 GHz frequency span, 1 MHz IF bandwidth						
Number of Points	201	401	1601	201	401	1601
Uncorrected	12.9	19.6	52.2	13.0	19.9	52.9
2-port Calibration	22.1	35.0	105.1	21.6	35.4	106.0
4-port Calibration	52.1	90.7	306.4	51.9	91.5	306.6
6-port Calibration	115.4	202.7	714.1	114.1	201.9	714.6

Description	Sweep mode: Auto			Sweep mode: Stepped		
9 GHz – 10 GHz frequency span, 1 MHz IF bandwidth						
Number of Points	201	401	1601	201	401	1601
Uncorrected	12.6	19.5	53.4	12.6	19.6	53.2
2-port Calibration	22.8	36.1	107.8	21.8	36.4	107.3
4-port Calibration	41.4	69.7	207.5	42.1	69.7	207.7
10 MHz – 26.5 GHz frequency span, 1 MHz IF bandwidth						
Number of Points	201	401	1601	201	401	1601
Uncorrected	19.8	27.9	75.7	20.3	28.0	74.1
2-port Calibration	36.4	52.2	142.4	36.5	51.9	139.6
4-port Calibration	83.0	114.9	318.4	82.0	117.1	310.8
10 MHz – 40 GHz frequency span, 1 MHz IF bandwidth						
Number of Points	201	401	1601	201	401	1601
Uncorrected	20.6	29.8	73.1	21.2	29.6	71.6
2-port Calibration	38.1	54.9	137.0	38.3	54.1	134.9
4-port Calibration	91.4	125.3	303.7	90.6	124.1	293.8
10 MHz – 53 GHz frequency span, 1 MHz IF bandwidth						
Number of Points	201	401	1601	201	401	1601
Uncorrected	24.5	32.1	74.6	24.3	32.0	74.0
2-port Calibration	46.0	60.0	140.5	45.1	59.4	138.3
4-port Calibration	112.0	145.2	326.2	111.2	146.2	312.3

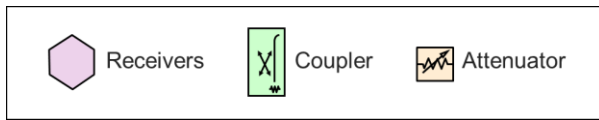
1. Sweep mode: Auto. Analyzer display turned off with DISPLAY:VISible OFF. Measured using a host PC with Intel Xeon 3.60 GHz CPU and 64 GB RAM running Windows 10 (64 bit), with Keysight VNA firmware version A.14.10.08. Data for one trace (S11) measurement. Uncorrected measurements are for one sweep direction.

Table 57. Software

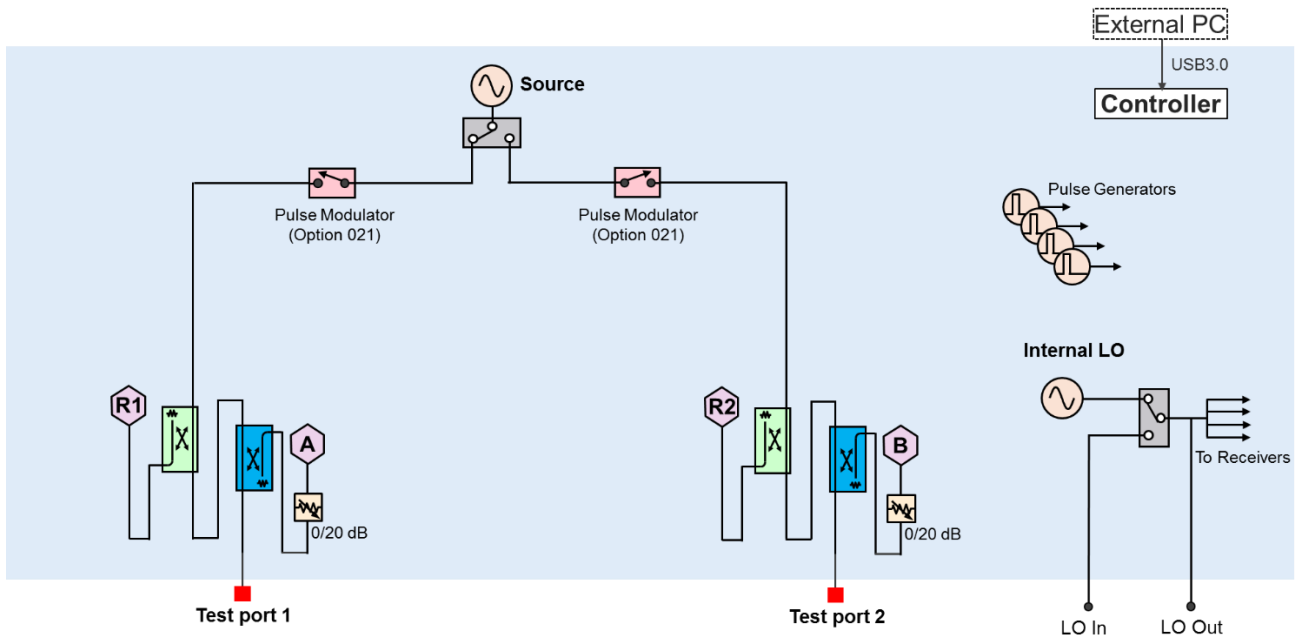
Description	Information
Keysight IO library	The IO library suite offers a single entry point for connection to the most common instruments including AXIe, PXI, GPIB, USB, Ethernet/LAN, RS-232, and VXI test instrument from Keysight and other vendors. It automatically discovers interfaces, chassis, and instruments. The graphical user interface allows you to search for, verify, and update IVI instrument and soft front panel drivers for modular and traditional instruments. The IO suite safely installs in side-by-side mode with NI I/O software. Free software download at www.keysight.com/find/iosuite
Keysight soft front panel	The USB VNA includes a soft front panel (SFP), a software based graphical user interface (GUI) which enables the instrument's capabilities from your PC.
Command Expert	Assists in finding the right instrument commands and setting correct parameters. A simple interface includes documentation, examples, syntax checking, command execution, and debug tools to build sequences for integration in Excel, MATLAB, LabVIEW, VEE, and System VUE. Free software download at www.keysight.com/find/commandexpert
Example programs	Setting up a measurement Guided calibration Data acquisition Data transfer
Example programming languages	C, C++, C#, VB, LabVIEW

Test Set Block Diagrams

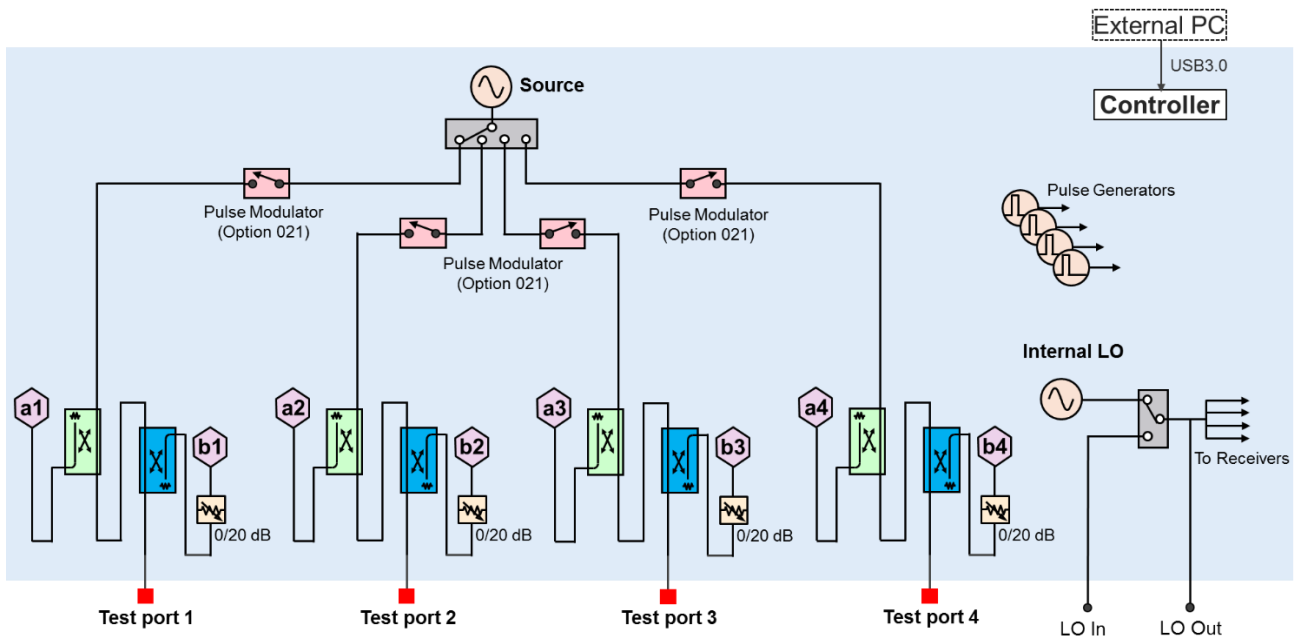
Legends



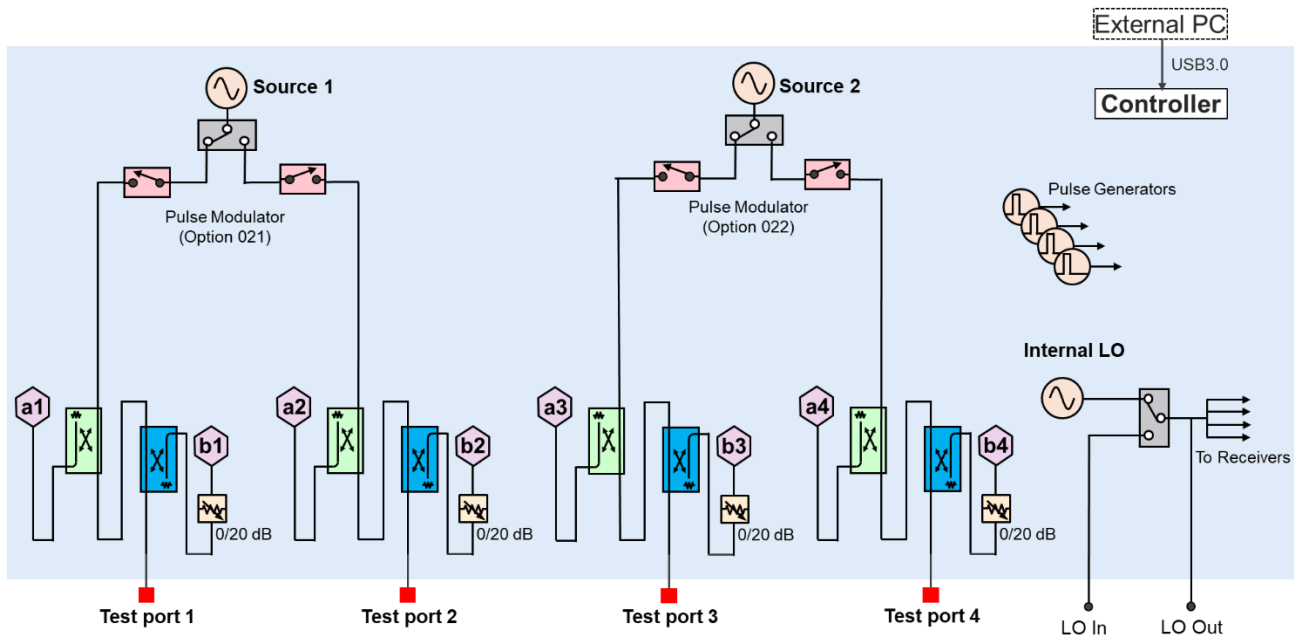
P500xA Series Option 200 (2-port base model)



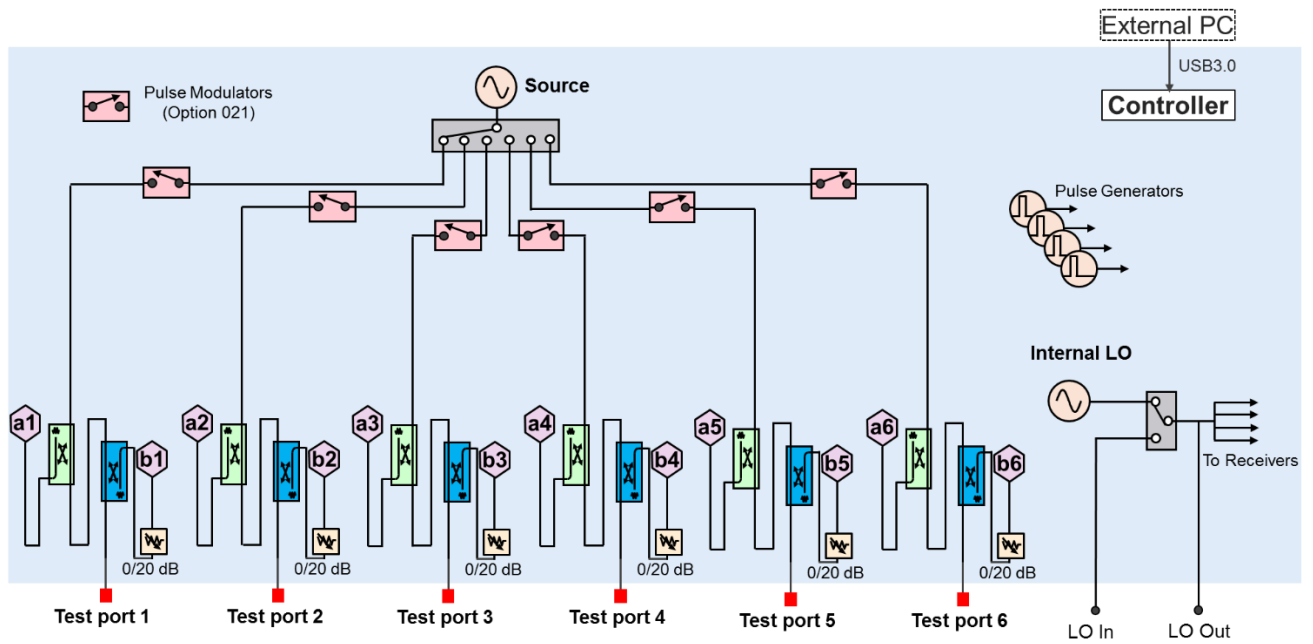
P502xA Series Option 400 (4-port base model)



P502xA Series Option 402 (4-port dual source model)



P502xA Series Option 600 (6-port base model)



Literature Information

Keysight Streamline Series USB Vector Network Analyzer – Configuration Guide, 5992-2823EN

Keysight Network Analyzer – Selection Guide, 5989-7603EN

Electronic Calibration (ECal) Modules for Network Analyzer – Technical Overview, 5963-3743E

Web Resources

www.keysight.com/find/usb-vna

www.keysight.com/find/na

www.keysight.com/find/vnasoftware

www.keysight.com/find/ecal

Learn more at: www.keysight.com

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www.keysight.com/find/contactus

